



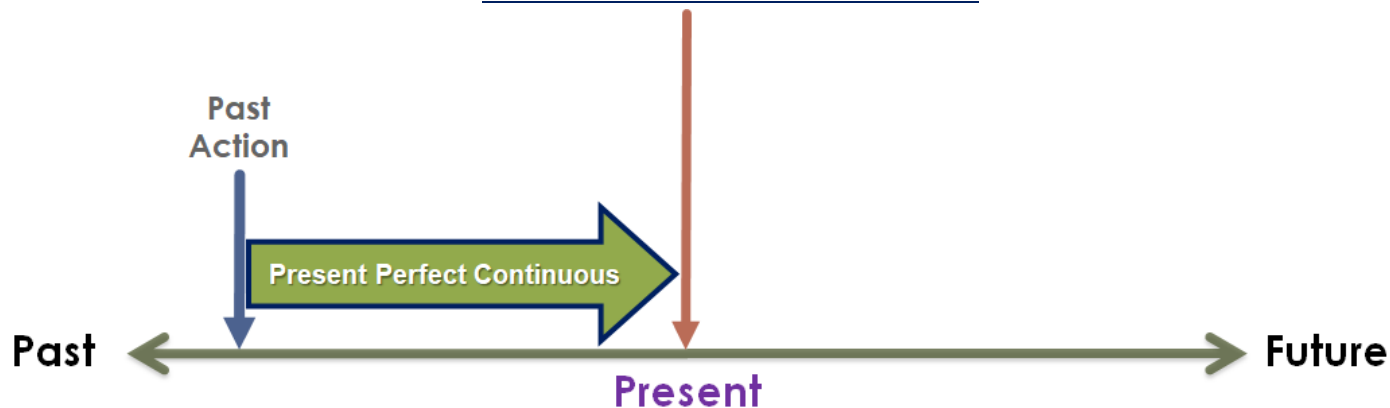
Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Present Perfect Continuous Tense, How long, For/Since

Lesson No: 023 Tags: For, Since

Present Perfect Continuous Tense

زمان حال کامل مستمر یا ماضی نقلی مستمر، زمانی است که بر جریان انجام گرفتن کاری یا روی دادن حالتی در زمان گذشته دلالت می کند که بطور مستمر تا زمان حال ادامه یافته است.



این زمان در دستور زبان فارسی وجود دارد لیکن کاربرد چندانی ندارد. در عین حال برای یادآوری و تطبیق آن با زبان انگلیسی، آنرا در اینجا ذکر می کنیم. برای ساختن این زمان در زبان فارسی، ماضی نقلی فعل داشتن را به همراه ماضی استمراری کامل فعل مورد نظر صرف می کنیم:

جمع	مفرد	
داشته ایم می نوشته ایم (در حال نوشتن بوده ایم)	داشته ام می نوشته ام (در حال نوشتن بوده ام)	اول شخص
داشته اید می نوشته اید (در حال نوشتن بوده اید)	داشته ای می نوشته ای (در حال نوشتن بوده ای)	دوم شخص
داشته اند می نوشته اند (در حال نوشتن بوده اند)	داشته است می نوشته است (در حال نوشتن بوده است)	سوم شخص

برای بیان مفهوم زمان حال کامل مستمر یا ماضی نقلی مستمر در زبان انگلیسی، زمان حال کامل از فعل بودن (to be) را به همراه فعل اصلی با ing صرف می کنیم.

فاعل	حال کامل to be	فعل اصلی + ing		
اول شخص مفرد	I	have been	driving	من در حال رانندگی کردن بوده ام
دوم شخص مفرد	You	have been	driving	تو در حال رانندگی کردن بوده ای
سوم شخص مفرد	He	has been	driving	او (مذکر) در حال رانندگی کردن بوده است
	She	has been	driving	او (مؤنث) در حال رانندگی کردن بوده است
	It	has been	eating	آن (حیوان) در حال خوردن بوده است
اول شخص جمع	We	have been	driving	ما در حال رانندگی کردن بوده ایم
دوم شخص جمع	You	have been	driving	شماها در حال رانندگی کردن بوده اید
سوم شخص جمع	They	have been	driving	آنها در حال رانندگی کردن بوده اند



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تذکر: توجه نمایید که مفهوم دو زمان حال کامل و حال کامل مستمر بسیار به هم نزدیک بوده و در اکثر موارد می توانند به جای یکدیگر به کار روند.

تمرین: زمان افعال جملات زیر را از حال کامل (ماضی نقلی) ساده به حال کامل مستمر تبدیل نمایید.

1 He has worked in that firm for many years.
He has been working in that firm for many years.

2 They have talked for more than an hour.

3 I have traveled all over Europe.

4 He has slept for more than ten hours.

5 It has rained all day long.

6 He has studied English for many years.

7 We have used this textbook since January.

8 She has taught English for ten years.

9 They have lived in Dallas since 1978.

10 The two nations have quarreled for many years.

11 She has taken good care of her pets.

12 They have looked everywhere for the thief.

13 He has done very little work recently.

14 Lynn has worked very hard recently.

15 You have argued about that for more than an hour.



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Present Perfect Continuous Tense --- Negative and Question Form

در جلسه قبل زمان حال کامل (ماضی نقلی) را شرح دادیم و ساختار و مفهوم آنرا تشریح کردیم. همچنین در درس گذشته نحوه منفی کردن و سؤالی کردن جمله در این زمان را توضیح دادیم.

در اینجا طریقه منفی کردن و سؤالی کردن جمله در زمان حال کامل مستمر را شرح می دهیم. در زمان حال کامل مستمر دو فعل کمکی (have/has, been) وجود دارد. لذا برای منفی کردن، قید not بعد از کمکی اول (have/has) قرار می گیرد. به همین ترتیب برای سؤالی کردن جمله در این زمان، جای فعل کمکی اول (have/has) با فاعل عوض می شود و فعل کمکی دوم (been) در جای خود باقی می ماند.

تمرین: جملات زیر را ابتدا یک بار به صورت فرم کامل (Full Form) و بار دیگر به صورت فرم مخفف شده (Contracted Form) منفی نمایید. سپس آنها را سؤالی نمایید.

1 It has been snowing.

NF

NC

Q

3 He has known her a long time.

NF

NC

Q

5 I have spoken to Ms. Wolf about it.

NF

NC

Q

5 She has been sick since Wednesday.

NF

NC

Q

9 He has told her all about it.

NF

NC

Q

2 They have returned home.

NF

NC

Q

4 You have been studying English.

NF

NC

Q

6 She has been taking music lessons.

NF

NC

Q

8 Joel has found his fountain pen.

NF

NC

Q

10 Mr. Garvin has left for San Francisco.

NF

NC

Q



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زمانهای حال کامل و حال کامل مستمر بر یک دوران یا طول مدت (duration) دلالت می کنند. بنابراین برای سؤالی کردن جملاتی که از این زمانها استفاده شده است، می توان از کلمه سؤالی **How long** (چه مدت؟) استفاده نمود.
تمرین: جملات زیر را با استفاده از کلمه سؤالی **How long** سؤالی نمایید.

1 He has been working for that firm for ten years.

How long has he been working for that firm?

2 They have been married for five years.

3 They have been living in that same house for twenty years.

4 He has been absent from class for two weeks.

5 She has been studying English since June.

6 They have been arguing for more than an hour.

7 They have been friends for years.

8 He has been teaching English ever since he graduated from college.

9 It has been raining like this for an hour.

10 She has been a citizen since January.

11 He has been attending that school for four years.

12 They have occupied that same apartment for ten years.



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13 He has been doing that same kind of work for many years.

14 She has been in the hospital for two months.

15 They have been driving that same car ever since I have known them.

16 The dog has been lying in that corner since this morning.

17 He has been principal of the school since February.

18 She has been waiting for him for an hour.

For---Since

زمان حال کامل (ماضی نقلی) طبق تعریف، به حالت یا عملی اشاره می کند که در زمان گذشته شروع شده و تا زمان حال ادامه یافته و یا آثار و نتایج آن باقی مانده است.

همچنین گفته شد که زمان حال کامل مستمر (ماضی نقلی مستمر) نیز از نظر مفهومی و کاربردی شبیه زمان حال کامل بوده و حتی در موارد بسیاری از موارد می تواند به جای حال کامل به کار رود.

برای بیان مفاهیم فوق، معمولاً از دو حرف اضافه for و since استفاده می شود. حرف اضافه for برای بیان طول مدت زمان (duration) و حرف اضافه since برای بیان زمان دقیق شروع فعل در زمان گذشته دلالت می کند. به مثالهای زیر توجه نمایید:

He has worked there for six months.

He has worked there since February.

تمرین: در جملات زیر به جای حرف اضافه for از since استفاده نمایید و تغییرات لازم را اعمال نمایید.

1 She has been sick for three days.

She has been sick since Wednesday.

2 We have been living here for three years.



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3 Sue has worked for that firm for six months.

4 I have not seen him for several days.

5 I have not eaten anything for two days.

6 We have been planning this trip for a year.

7 It has been raining steadily for eight hours.

8 I have not smoked a cigarette for two days.

9 We have been waiting for you for two hours.

10 He has been in the hospital for almost a month.

تمرین: در جملات زیر به جای حرف اضافه since از for استفاده نمایید و تغییرات لازم را اعمال نمایید.

1 He has been absent since Monday.

He has been absent for three days.

2 We haven't seen them since February.

3 We have lived in the same house since 1980.

4 They have been friends since high school.

5 It has been snowing steadily since last night.



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6 They have been living with her parents since they were married.

.....
7 He has worked for that firm since 1981.

.....
8 I have not seen her since last week.

.....
9 The dog hasn't eaten anything since Wednesday.

.....
10 They haven't sent him any money since last summer.

Good Luck!