



Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Possessive Pronouns

Lesson No: 020 Tags: Possessive Pronoun, Possessive Adjective

Possessive Pronouns

قبلاً با صفات ملکی آشنا شدیم؛ صفات ملکی کلماتی هستند که قبل از یک اسم قرار می گیرند و یک رابطه مالکیتی را با آن اسم بیان می کنند:

my book

our classes

your bicycle

your houses

his wife

their assignments

her husband

its food

اما ضمایر ملکی، کلماتی هستند که برای اجتناب از تکرار صفات ملکی در جملات استفاده می شوند و به تنهایی همان رابطه مالکیتی را بیان می کنند. به مثالهای زیر توجه نمایید:

This book is my book.

This book is mine.

That pencil is your pencil.

That pencil is yours.

This notebook is mine, not hers.

Which pen is yours and which is his?

ضمایر ملکی متناظر با هر صفت ملکی در ذیل ارایه شده است:

my---mine

our---ours

your---yours

your---yours

his---his

their---theirs

her---hers

its---its

تمرین: در جملات زیر به جای ترکیب صفت ملکی و اسم که به صورت ایتالیک (خمیده) تایپ شده است، ضمیر ملکی مناسب را قرار دهید.

1 This pen is *my pen*.

2 These seats are *our seats*.

3 This umbrella is *her umbrella*.



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4 These pencils are *your pencils*.

5 That computer is *my father's computer*.

6 That overcoat is *his overcoat*.

7 These cigarettes seem to be *your cigarettes*; they are not *my cigarettes*.

8 I believe this pen is *her pen*; it is not *my pen*.

9 Is this notebook *your notebook* or Sarah's?

10 Is this pack of cigarettes *your pack of cigarettes* or William's?

11 This pair of scissors is *her pair of scissors*.

12 These seats are *their seats*; they are not *our seats*.

13 This book is *your book*; the one over there on the desk is *my book*.

14 He drives his car to work every day and I drive *my car*.

15 You take care of your things and I'll take care of *my things*.

16 Their home is pretty, but *our home* is prettier.

17 His pronunciation is bad, and *my pronunciation* is too.

18 His car was expensive, but *your car* was more expensive.



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بیان مالکیت با فعل belong to

گاهی اوقات به جای استفاده از صفات ملکی و ضمائر ملکی، از فعل belong to به معنی «متعلق بودن به» استفاده می شود. به مثالهای زیر توجه نمایید:

This book belongs to him. This book is his.

This pencil belongs to John. This pencil is John's.

تمرین: در جملات زیر به جای فعل belong to از مشتقات فعل to be استفاده نمایید و سپس رابطه مالکیتی را با استفاده از ضمیر ملکی مناسب و یا 's مالکیت مطابق مثال نشان دهید.

1 This book *belongs to* him.

This book is *his*.

3 That notebook belongs to her.

5 I'm sure this pen belongs to Adrian.

7 These magazines belong to them.

9 These books belong to them.

11 This pen belongs to him.

13 I think this desk belongs to Mrs. Jones.

14 These green apples belong to us, but those yellow ones belong to them.

15 I think this pencil belongs to me, but the yellow one belongs to you.

16 This pack of cigarettes must belong to him.

2 This pencil belongs to Anthony.

This pencil is *Anthony's*.

4 That umbrella belongs to me.

6 No, it belongs to Miss Jefferson.

8 These pencils belong to us.

10 This book doesn't belong to me.

12 That car belongs to Robert.



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17 This umbrella belongs to the teacher.

18 These seats belong to them.

19 That black sports car belongs to our landlord.

20 This watch doesn't belong to me; it belongs to my father.

21 The red sweater belongs to me; the blue one belongs to Virginia.

22 That bicycle belongs to Jim's little brother.

تمرین: در جاهای خالی صفت ملکی یا ضمیر ملکی مناسب را قرار دهید.

- 1 Jeremy lost pen. Will you please lend him
- 2 I was on time for class, but Helen was late for
- 3 They have methods of travel and we have
- 4 We naturally prefer methods, and they naturally prefer
- 5 I found notebook, but Jack couldn't find
- 6 They think that home is the prettiest on the block, and we think is.
- 7 I left pen at home. May I borrow for a moment?
- 8 He drives to work in car, and she drives to work in
- 9 Tell William not to forget to bring racket, and don't forget to bring
- 10 They swim in pool and we swim in
- 11 I have vacation in June and Fem has in July.



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- 12 I found umbrella, but Jill couldn't find
- 13 We were late for class, and Hope and Gwen were also late for
- 14 Ted enjoys work and I enjoy
- 15 Each student in the school has own desk and own locker.
- 16 I borrowed money from all friends, but Peg refused to borrow any money from
- 17 We have a television set in bedroom, and the boys have another set in
- 18 Where are you going on vacation? I hope to spend in Europe.
- 19 They have ideas on such matters, and we have
- 20 We spend money in one way; they spend in another way.

Good Luck!