



Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Also, Too, Either --- Some/Any --- Someone/Anyone, Etc.

Lesson No: 019 Tags: Also, Too, Either, Some, Any, Someone, Anyone

Also---Too---Either

کلمات also و too که معنی «همچنین» می دهند، فقط در جملات مثبت به کار می روند. در جملات منفی به جای این دو کلمه از either در آخر جمله استفاده می شود؛ به مثالهای زیر توجه نمایید:

I want to come too.

I don't want to come either.

They also want this book.

They don't want this book either.

تمرین: جملات زیر را به منفی تبدیل کنید و به جای too و also از either استفاده نمایید.

1 John also likes to play tennis.

2 Richard will also come.

3 He eats in that restaurant too.

4 We can also play baseball.

5 He also likes American food.

6 She is able to hear him too.

7 Molly can also play this game.

8 This book was also expensive.

9 Mary likes to study with our group too.

10 They also want to move to the suburbs.

11 My parents like to listen to the radio too.

12 Mr. Johnson is also a tennis player.

تمرین: جملات زیر را از حالت منفی به مثبت تبدیل کنید و به جای either از too و also استفاده نمایید.

1 Mike doesn't know her well either.

2 She doesn't like to watch television either.



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3 Helen cannot swim well either.

4 The principal wasn't able to speak to him either.

5 They don't want to live in the suburbs either.

6 My sister won't be back before noon either.

7 He doesn't come to school by bus either.

8 Rachel isn't a studious person either.

Some---Any

دو کلمه some و any برای اشاره به تعداد یا مقدار به کار می روند. کلمه some در جملات مثبت به کار رفته و معنی «تعدادی» یا «مقداری» می دهند. در حالی که any در جملات منفی و سؤالی به معنی «هیچ» به کار می رود.

Gerald took some books home with him.

Gerald didn't take any books home with him.

تمرین: جملات زیر را منفی کنید.

1 There are some extra chairs in the next room.

2 We saw some good shows in New York.

3 He made some mistakes in spelling.

4 They have some pretty dresses in that store.



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5 The teacher taught us some important rules of grammar.

6 We learned some new words in class yesterday.

7 There are some flowers in the yellow vase.

8 There are some rich men in this town.

9 We have some good neighbors.

10 Give me some coffee.

11 The doctor gave her some pills to take.

12 We need some more chairs in this room.

13 I bought some stamps at the post office.

14 He told us about some of his experiences.

15 There are some good seats in the front of the theatre.

16 We need some bananas.

17 You will need some warm clothes here.

18 There are some boys in the hall.



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تمرین: جملات زیر را از حالت منفی به مثبت تبدیل کنید.

1 I didn't see any good shows on TV last night.

2 Don't pour me any coffee.

3 We don't need any more chairs in this room.

4 There aren't any boys in the hall.

5 She doesn't want any oranges.

6 They didn't tell us about any of their experiences.

7 There aren't any good seats left for the play tonight.

8 You won't need any winter clothes in San Diego.

9 I never see any \$2 bills these days.

تمرین: در جاهای خالی some یا any قرار دهید.

1 I don't have money with me.

2 Please give me more coffee.

3 I'm sorry, but there isn't more coffee.

4 The baby is asleep. Please don't make noise.

5 We need oranges for breakfast.

6 I'm sorry, but I didn't have time to prepare my lessons last night.



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- 7 There aren't seats available.
- 8 He never makes mistakes in spelling.
- 9 I wanted to buy fresh eggs, but there weren't in the store.
- 10 I didn't have stamps, so I went to the post office to buy
- 11 They are having trouble with the engine of their new car.
- 12 I never have trouble with my car.
- 13 The teacher won't find mistakes in Pat's composition.
- 14 But she will surely find in my composition.
- 15 I tried to borrow money from him, but he said he didn't have
- 16 She never gives the poor dog water to drink.
- 17 Don't give money to Ron. He doesn't deserve
- 18 There aren't students in the room at the moment.
- 19 Please put water in that vase; the flowers are dying.
- 20 I wanted a cigarette, but nobody had
- 21 Sandy says she never has cigarettes.
- 22 There are famous museums in Mexico City, but we didn't have time to visit
- 23 He never gives his kids money.
- 24 The doctor gave me medicine for my cough.



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Someone---Anyone

در بخش قبلی، کاربرد some و any را در جمله یاد گرفتیم. به همین ترتیب، کلماتی مانند someone و something و somewhere و somebody و... از کلمه some مشتق می شوند که طبق قاعده قبلی فقط در جملات مثبت به کار می روند.

از سوی دیگر کلمات anyone و anything و anywhere و anybody و... از کلمه any مشتق می شوند که طبق قاعده گفته شده، این کلمات نیز فقط در جملات منفی و سؤالی استفاده می شوند. به مثال زیر توجه کنید:

We heard someone in the room.

We didn't hear anyone in the room.

تمرین: جملات زیر را منفی کنید.

1 He told us something about his trip.

2 There is someone at the door.

3 You left something on the hall table.

4 Bob will bring someone with him.

5 I lost the book somewhere downtown.

6 There is somebody in the next room.

7 Bobbie went somewhere last night with her boss.

8 He has something important to say to you.



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تمرین: جملات زیر را از حالت منفی به مثبت تبدیل کنید.

1 He doesn't know anything about the plan.

2 There isn't anything the matter with Toby's ear.

3 There wasn't anyone at the door.

4 We haven't spoken to anybody about it.

5 There doesn't seem to be anybody in the office.

6 My keys aren't anywhere in this room.

7 I don't think there is anything wrong with the calculator.

8 They couldn't find her anywhere.

Good Luck!