



Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Review of Negative Forms, Question Form, Question Words, Indirect Object

Lesson No: 009 Tags: Irregular Verbs, Indirect Object

## General Review of Negative and Question Form

زبان انگلیسی چیزی به جز مهارت ساختن سریع جملات و تبدیل نمودن آنها به شکلهای مختلف سؤالی و منفی نیست. در اینجا، یک تمرین جامع بر آنچه که تا کنون آموخته ایم خواهیم داشت تا اطمینان حاصل کنیم که زبان آموزان محترم، روش سؤالی کردن و منفی کردن و همچنین استفاده صحیح از کلمات سؤالی را به درستی آموخته اند.

### تمرین:

جملات ذیل را ابتدا منفی نمایید؛ سپس آنها را سؤالی نمایید و در نهایت یک بار دیگر با استفاده از کلمات سؤالی When, Where, Why, How much, How many, How often, How well, What time, etc. آنها را سؤالی نمایید.

1 They live in Texas.

N

Q1

Q2

3 The plane arrived at ten o'clock.

N

Q1

Q2

5 He went to Chicago by plane.

N

Q1

Q2

5 They live in Mexico now.

N

Q1

Q2

9 They sat in the park for two hours.

N

Q1

Q2

2 There are eleven months in a year.

N

Q1

Q2

4 It is six o'clock now.

N

Q1

Q2

6 The book cost five dollars.

N

Q1

Q2

8 You usually travel by plane.

N

Q1

Q2

10 She speaks English.

N

Q1

Q2



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11 The class begins at nine o'clock.

N

Q1

Q2

12 They began to work in June.

N

Q1

Q2

13 I am ten years old.

N

Q1

Q2

14 We got sick last week.

N

Q1

Q2

15 The two boys are in Ms. Collier's office.

N

Q1

Q2

16 He got up at five o'clock this morning.

N

Q1

Q2

17 She drinks ten cups of coffee every day.

N

Q1

Q2

18 They plan to finish the work in July.

N

Q1

Q2

19 The stores were closed because of the holiday.

N

Q1

Q2



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**20** There were four students absent from class this morning.

*N*

*Q1*

*Q2*

**21** Mary delivered the merchandise yesterday.

*N*

*Q1*

*Q2*

**22** Scotty and Karen ate dinner at McDonald's.

*N*

*Q1*

*Q2*

**23** They lived in France for ten years.

*N*

*Q1*

*Q2*

## Past Tense of Irregular Verbs

### شکل گذشته افعال بی قاعده

گفتیم که شکل گذشته افعال با قاعده با افزودن *d* یا *ed* با آخر شکل ساده ساخته می شود. لیکن در مورد افعال بی قاعده، شکل گذشته فعل از قاعده فوق تبعیت نمی کند. در ذیل شکل گذشته برخی از افعال بی قاعده جهت یادآوری ذکر شده است:

become-----became

find----found

send----sent

break-----broke

forget----forgot

sing----sang

bring-----brought

keep----kept

stand----stood

buy-----bought

leave----left

take----took

catch-----caught

lose----lost

teach----taught

do----did

make----made

think----thought

fight----fought

ring----rang

understand----understood



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تمرین: شکل گذشته افعال داخل پرانتز را در جملات ذیل قرار داده و آنها را بازنویسی نمایید.

- 1 The plane (leave) Buenos Aires last night at midnight.  
.....
- 2 Sue (bring) her cousin to the party last night.  
.....
- 3 I (forget) to bring my notebook to class this morning.  
.....
- 4 He (become) president of the company five years ago.  
.....
- 5 We (make) good time on our trip from Texas to Mexico City.  
.....
- 6 I (lose) my English book yesterday but (find) it later.  
.....
- 7 The two men (fight) bitterly over the division of the money.  
.....
- 8 The telephone (ring) twice, but no one answered it.  
.....
- 9 The Kanes (send) their three children to summer camp.  
.....
- 10 George (think) about his troubles continuously.  
.....
- 11 Last year Professor Levy (teach) us both English and mathematics.  
.....
- 12 They (buy) the property in 1970 and (sell) it in 1983.  
.....
- 13 Carl (keep) part of the money and (give) the rest to his two brothers.  
.....
- 14 The police (do) their best but never (catch) the real bank robbers.  
.....



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15 The woman (sing) in French; consequently, we (understand) none of the words.

16 We (stand) on the corner and waited for Mel for two hours.

17 You (break) my phone, so yesterday I (take) it to the repair shop.

## Object

یکی از اجزاء مهم جمله که در تکمیل مفهوم جمله بسیار مهم است، **مفعول** می باشد.

در زبان انگلیسی افعال اصلی حرکتی از نظر نیاز به مفعول به دو دسته تقسیم می شوند:

(۱) فعل لازم (Intransitive Verb) فعلی است که اصولاً نیاز به مفعول ندارد و مفهوم فعل آن بر انجام شدن عملی بر روی یک شخص یا یک چیز دلالت نمی کند:

I go to school every day.

She works at McDonald's.

The sun rises in the east and sets in the west every day.

The rabbit escaped from the fox.

The passengers panicked when they learned the fuel was running out.

We relaxed very well during our vacations.

She prays for her child to heal from the disease.

I can swim across the pool 20 times.

My dad died at the age of 67.

(۲) فعل متعدی (Transitive Verb) فعلی است که بر انجام گرفتن کاری بر روی یک چیز یا یک شخص

دلالت می کند. کلمه ای که فعل بر روی آن انجام می گیرد مفعول (Object) نامیده می شود. برخی از افعال

متعدی نیاز به یک مفعول دارند که آنرا مفعول مستقیم (Direct Object) می نامند:

I eat an egg for breakfast everyday.

She can speak French beautifully.

I don't understand the lesson well.



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برخی دیگر از افعال متعدی علاوه بر مفعول مستقیم، بر انجام یک فعل برای یا بر روی یک شخص هم دلالت دلالت می کنند که آن فرد یا شخص را مفعول غیر مستقیم (Indirect Object) یا مفعول شخصی (Personal Object) می نامند.

He sent her flowers.

My mum made me a sandwich.

He told me the story.

I will buy you a car.

She showed us her phone.

در این حالت می توان مفعول شخصی را به وسیله حرف اضافه to یا for نیز در آخر جمله اضافه نمود که این شکل دیگری از به کار بردن مفعول شخصی در جملات انگلیسی می باشد.

He sent flowers for her.

My mum made a sandwich for me.

He told a story to us.

I will buy a car for you.

She showed her phone to us.

در این حالت که مفعول یا ضمیر مفعولی بعد از حروف اضافه to یا for بعد از مفعول مستقیم می آید، آنرا عبارت حرفه اضافه ای (Prepositional Phrase) می نامند.

### تمرین:

در جملات زیر، مفعول شخصی که به صورت عبارت حرف اضافه ای آمده است را قبل از مفعول اصلی قرار داده و جملات را بازنویسی نمایید.

1 He sent several letters to her.

2 She brought the books to me.

3 She sent flowers to them.

4 He told the whole story to us.

5 I cooked dinner for Victoria.

6 We wrote several letters to them.

7 I took the presents to her.

8 He sold his property to a friend.



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9 He gave a piece of candy to each child.

10 Don't show these pictures to anyone.

11 He bought several new dresses for his wife.

12 They sent some postcards to us from South America.

### تمرین:

در جملات زیر، جای مفعول مستقیم و غیر مستقیم را با هم عوض کرده و جملات را بازنویسی نمایید.

1 She gave me the money.

2 I sent her many presents.

3 Please hand me that magazine.

4 Don't tell her the news yet.

5 You made your sister a sweater.

6 Don't show Helen these things.

7 He wrote me a letter on Wednesday.

8 She told us all about the trip.

9 The teacher gives us too much homework.

10 You made me a promise that you must keep.

فایل ضبط شده ویدئویی درس به همراه نسخه PDF تمرین ها، حداکثر ۱۲ ساعت پس از برگزاری این جلسه بر روی

کانال تلگرامی زبانکده به آدرس @zabankadeh1 در دسترس زبان آموزان محترم قرار خواهد گرفت.

موفق باشید.