



Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Much/Many, Past Tense of Verb BE, Past Tense of Main Verbs

Lesson No: 008 Tags: Negative of Simple Past Tense

Much---Many

این دو کلمه معنی «زیاد» و «بسیار» می دهند؛ much همیشه با اسمهای مفرد غیر قابل شمارش (مانند much coffee و much rain و much sugar) و کلمه many با اسمهای جمع قابل شمارش (مانند many books و many friends و students) به کار می رود.

کلمات سؤالی How much و How many به ترتیب برای سؤال در مورد مقدار (غیر قابل شمارش) و تعداد (قابل شمارش) به کار می روند.

تمرین:

در جاهای خالی به تناسب many و much را به کار برید و جملات را بازنویسی نمایید.

1 He smokes cigarettes.

2 She spends money on clothes.

3 There is oil in Khuzestan.

4 He has friends in this school.

5 She drinks coffee.

6 He makes mistakes in spelling.

7 He spends time on his English.

8 There isn't milk in this pitcher.

9 There are large factories in this town.

10 This factory produces kinds of products.

11 There are high mountains in that part of the country.

12 How time do you spend on your English every day?

13 How times a week do you go to the movies?

14 How windows are there in your classroom?



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15 How money do you spend on your textbooks each semester?

.....

16 There is still snow on the ground.

.....

17 How cups of coffee do you drink each day?

.....

18 There were students absent from class yesterday.

.....

Verb To Be---Past Tense

قبلاً گفته شد که برای بیان مفهوم «بودن» در زمان حال از مشتقات فعل to be در زمان حال (am و is و are) استفاده می شود. همچنین گفته شد که این افعال جزء افعال کمکی می باشند و برای سؤالی کردن فقط کافی است که جای آنها با فاعل جمله عوض شده و برای منفی کردن نیز فقط قید not بعد از آنها قرار می گیرد. در زمان گذشته مفهوم «بودن» با مشتقات زمان گذشته فعل to be یعنی was و were بیان می شود.

اول شخص مفرد	I	was	من بودم.
دوم شخص مفرد	You	were	تو بودی.
سوم شخص مفرد	He	was	او (آقا) بود.
	She	was	او (خانم) بود.
	It	was	آن (حیوان/شیی) بود.
اول شخص جمع	We	were	ما بودیم.
دوم شخص جمع	You	were	شما بودید.
سوم شخص جمع	They	were	آنها بودند.



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تمرین:

جملات زیر را ابتدا منفی و سپس سؤالی نمایید.

1 He was an old friend of the family.

N:

Q:

3 The exercises were easy to do.

N:

Q:

5 It was a pleasant day.

N:

Q:

7 He was a tall man.

N:

Q:

9 She was a very intelligent girl.

N:

Q:

11 She was a good typist.

N:

Q:

13 He was always at the head of the class.

N:

Q:

15 We were very tired.

N:

Q:

2 Both doors were closed.

N:

Q:

4 The man was a stranger to her.

N:

Q:

6 The sea was very rough.

N:

Q:

8 John was a good swimmer.

N:

Q:

10 They were both Americans.

N:

Q:

12 They were angry with each other.

N:

Q:

14 They were friendly enemies.

N:

Q:

16 There were many new words in the lesson.

N:

Q:



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Simple Past Tense---Negative Form

برای منفی کردن زمان گذشته، در جایی که فعل جمله از افعال کمکی was و were نباشد، از فعل کمکی did به همراه قید not استفاده می شود.

اول شخص مفرد	I	worked.	→	I did not (didn't) work.
دوم شخص مفرد	You	worked.	→	You did not (didn't) work.
سوم شخص مفرد	He	worked.	→	He did not (didn't) work.
		worked.	→	She did not (didn't) work.
		worked.	→	It did not (didn't) work.
اول شخص جمع	We	worked.	→	We did not (didn't) work.
دوم شخص جمع	You	worked.	→	You did not (didn't) work.
سوم شخص جمع	They	worked.	→	They did not (didn't) work.

نکته: توجه نمایید که با اضافه شدن افعال کمکی do و does و did برای منفی یا سؤالی کردن جمله، فعل اصلی به حال ساده (مصدر بدون to) بر می گردد.

تمرین: جملات زیر را منفی کنید.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 He prepared his lesson well. | 2 They told us about it. |
| | |
| 3 He put the books on the table. | 4 I saw Helen yesterday. |
| | |
| 5 He planned his work well. | 6 The meeting lasted a long time. |
| | |
| 7 The book cost two dollars. | 8 The woman fainted in the street. |
| | |
| 9 I knew him very well. | 10 They sold their home. |
| | |
| 11 She came to the meeting alone. | 12 They went to Caracas by boat. |
| | |



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13 I gave her your message.

14 I put the book on the table.

15 We understood the lesson well.

16 The mechanic repaired the car.

17 They stayed in Mexico City for two weeks.

18 I spoke with George about the matter.

19 We sat together at the concert last night.

20 She received a letter from her husband.

Simple Past Tense---Question Form

برای سؤالی کردن زمان گذشته، در جایی که فعل جمله از افعال کمکی was و were نباشد، از فعل کمکی Did قبل از فاعل استفاده می شود.

اول شخص مفرد	I	helped.	→	Did I help?	آیا من کمک کردم؟
دوم شخص مفرد	You	helped.	→	Did you help?	آیا تو کمک کردی؟
سوم شخص مفرد	He	helped.	→	Did he help?	آیا او (آقا) کمک کرد؟
	She	helped.	→	Did she help?	آیا او (خانم) کمک کرد؟
	It	helped.	→	Did it help?	آیا آن کمک کرد؟
اول شخص جمع	We	helped.	→	Did we help?	آیا ما کمک کردیم؟
دوم شخص جمع	You	helped.	→	Did you help?	آیا شما کمک کردید؟
سوم شخص جمع	They	helped.	→	Did they help?	آیا آنها کمک کردند؟

نکته: توجه نمایید که با اضافه شدن افعال کمکی do و does و did برای سؤالی یا منفی کردن جمله، فعل اصلی به حال ساده (مصدر بدون to) بر می گردد.



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تمرین: جملات زیر را سؤالی کنید.

1 He prepared his lesson well.

2 He gave her many presents.

3 They stayed in Europe all summer.

4 She told them all about the trip.

5 He entered this class in February.

6 They went by plane.

7 He arrived home very late.

8 They came to the party together.

9 They knew each other as children.

10 The meeting began on time.

11 He worked in that farm for many years.

12 She felt much better after her operation.

13 He passed all his examinations.

14 They put him in the advanced class.

15 He gave us his new telephone number.

16 The crowd waited a long time to see the president.



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تمرین: با استفاده از کلمات سؤالی داخل پرانتز جملات زیر را سؤالی کنید.

1 He arrived at ten o'clock. (What time)

2 They sold their home last week. (When)

3 The meeting began at eight-thirty. (What time)

4 The tickets cost three dollars. (How much)

5 He paid for the car by check. (How)

6 He invested ten thousand dollars in the stock market. (How much)

7 They sat in the first row. (In which row)

8 He spoke to them in French. (In what language)

9 The meeting lasted two hours. (How long)

10 It began at eight o'clock. (What time)

11 He telephoned her at two o'clock. (What time)

12 He went to New York to see some friends. (Why)

13 They mentioned it to him three or four times. (How many times)



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14 They ate lunch in the school cafeteria. (Where)

.....

15 He worked there for five years. (How many years)

.....

16 He put the mail on Mr. Smith's desk. (Where)

.....

17 She waited for them for an hour. (How long)

.....

18 They got home around midnight. (What time)

.....

19 He walked to school with Mary. (With whom)

.....

20 They went to the park after the lesson. (Where)

.....

فایل ضبط شده ویدئویی درس به همراه نسخه PDF تمرین ها، حداکثر ۱۲ ساعت پس از برگزاری این جلسه بر روی

کانال تلگرامی زبانکده به آدرس @zabankadeh1 در دسترس زبان آموزان محترم قرار خواهد گرفت.

موفق باشید.