



Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Sentence Structure, Simple Present Tense, Possessive Adjectives

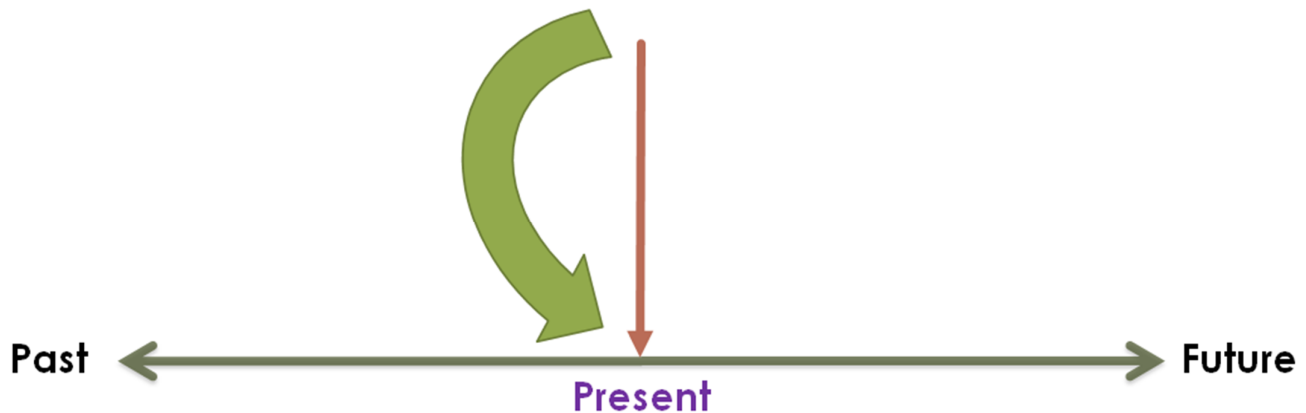
Lesson No: 003

Tags: Third Person Singular, Possessive Adjectives

## Simple Present Tense

زمان حال ساده زمانی است که بر انجام گرفتن کاری یا روی دادن حالتی در زمان حال دلالت می کند و معادل آن در دستور زبان فارسی **زمان مضارع اخباری** می باشد.

مصدر رفتن	مصدر نوشتن	مصدر گفتن	مصدر خوردن	
می روم	می نویسم	کار می کنم	می خورم	اول شخص مفرد
می روی	می نویسی	کار می کنی	می خوری	دوم شخص مفرد
می رود	می نویسد	کار می کند	می خورد	سوم شخص مفرد
می رویم	می نویسیم	کار می کنیم	می خوریم	اول شخص جمع
می روید	می نویسید	کار می کنید	می خورید	دوم شخص جمع
می روند	می نویسند	کار می کنند	می خورند	سوم شخص جمع



در زبان انگلیسی، زمان حال ساده با قراردادن شکل ساده فعل بعد از فاعل ساخته می شود. توجه نمایید که برای سوم شخص مفرد، حرف S یا es به آخر فعل اضافه می گردد.



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	فاعل / ضمير فاعلي	فعل to work	
اول شخص مفرد	I	<b>work</b>	hard every day.
دوم شخص مفرد	You	<b>work</b>	hard every day.
سوم شخص مفرد	He	<b>works</b>	hard every day.
	She	<b>works</b>	hard every day.
	It	<b>works</b>	hard every day.
اول شخص جمع	We	<b>work</b>	hard every day.
دوم شخص جمع	You	<b>work</b>	hard every day.
سوم شخص جمع	They	<b>work</b>	hard every day.

### تمرین:

جملات زیر را با استفاده از شکل صحیح زمان حال ساده افعال داخل پرانتز مطابق مثال بازنویسی نمایید.

- |                                                         |                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1 We (read) the paper in class everyday.                | 2 He (come) to class by bus.                 |
| <i>e.g.</i> We <b>read</b> the paper in class everyday. | <i>e.g.</i> He <b>comes</b> to class by bus. |
| 3 I always (walk) to school.                            | 4 Nastaran (like) to learn English.          |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 5 I (eat) lunch in the cafeteria everyday.              | 6 Helen (work) very hard.                    |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 7 I (like) to sit in the sun.                           | 8 Mr. Smith (work) for Eastern Airlines.     |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 9 Helen generally (sit) at this desk.                   | 10 We always (play) tennis on Saturdays.     |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 11 They (eat) lunch together every day.                 | 12 Some girls (use) too much make-up.        |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 13 They (take) many trips together.                     | 14 We always (travel) by car.                |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 15 They (attend) church every Sunday.                   | 16 He (speak) several foreign languages.     |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |
| 17 John (go) there twice a week.                        | 18 Helen (do) the work of two people.        |
| .....                                                   | .....                                        |



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19 I (catch) cold very often.                      20 Helen also (catch) cold very often.

21 The children (play) in the park every afternoon.

22 The dog (chase) the cat all around the house.

23 He always (prepare) his homework carefully.

24 I always (try) to arrive everywhere on time.

25 George always (try) to do the same thing.

26 The teacher (wish) to speak with you.

27 They (go) to the movies twice a week.

28 Mr. Walker (teach) English and mathematics.

29 We (watch) television every night.

30 Mary and her sister both (play) the piano very well.

32 He (study) in the same class as I.

32 The nurse (watch) the child in the park.

33 The mother (kiss) both boys good-bye every morning.

34 He (do) everything which she asks.

35 He (carry) the books in the briefcase.



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### تمرین:

فاعل جملات زیر را از اول شخص مفرد (I) به سوم شخص مفرد (He/She) تبدیل نموده و تغییر لازم بر روی فعل را مطابق مثال اعمال نمایید.

1 I like to study.

e.g. He *likes* to study.

3 I am a good student.

5 I am an American.

7 I want to learn English.

9 I speak English.

11 I watch television every night.

13 I always go to school by bus.

15 I do many favors for John.

17 I have two brothers and two sisters.

19 I take good care of my properties.

2 I work hard.

e.g. She *works* hard.

4 I own an automobile.

6 I enjoy each English class.

8 I have a new wrist-watch.

10 I wish to learn English.

12 I pass Mr. Smith on the street every day.

14 I try to learn ten new words every day.

16 I play the violin very well.

18 I am sorry for being late.

20 I am very tired now.



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### تمرین:

فاعل جملات زیر را حالت مفرد به حالت جمع تبدیل نموده و تغییر لازم بر روی فعل را مطابق مثال اعمال نمایید.

- |                                                          |                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1 The child plays in the yard every morning.             | 2 The knife is beside the plate.             |
| <i>e.g. The children play</i> in the yard every morning. | <i>e.g. The knives are</i> beside the plate. |
| 3 The dish is on the table.                              | 4 Helen's new dress is very pretty.          |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 5 The plane leaves from this airport.                    | 6 The bus stops at this corner.              |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 7 The box is empty.                                      | 8 The church is near here.                   |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 9 The class begins at nine o'clock.                      | 10 The man knows English well.               |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 11 He enjoys the work very much.                         | 12 She is not afraid of dogs.                |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 13 The boy does the work well.                           | 14 The woman is ill.                         |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 15 The mouse hides from the cat.                         | 16 The watch runs well.                      |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 17 The salesman is very polite.                          | 18 The key is on the table.                  |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 19 The leaf turns green later.                           | 20 The city has many traffic problems.       |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |
| 21 The glass is broken.                                  | 22 The tomato is not ripe.                   |
| .....                                                    | .....                                        |



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## Possessive Adjectives

**صفات ملکی** کلماتی هستند که رابطه مالکیتی افراد را بیان می کنند. در زبان فارسی رابطه مالکیتی با حرف کسره (ـِ) بین دو اسم بیان می شود که به ترکیب حاصله «ترکیب اضافی» یا «مضاف و مضاف الیه» گفته می شود:

اول شخص مفرد	<b>my book</b> صفت ملکی	کتابم	کتابِ <u>من</u> مضاف مضاف الیه
دوم شخص مفرد	<b>your book</b>	کتابت	کتابِ تو
سوم شخص مفرد	<b>his book</b>	کتابش	کتابِ او
	<b>her book</b>		
	<b>its food</b>		
اول شخص جمع	<b>our book</b>	کتابمان	کتابِ ما
دوم شخص جمع	<b>your book</b>	کتابتان	کتابِ شما
سوم شخص جمع	<b>their book</b>	کتابشان	کتابِ آنها

### تمرین:

صفت ملکی مناسب با فاعل جمله را مطابق مثال در جای خالی بنویسید و جمله را بازنویسی نمایید:

- 1 She knows ..... lesson well.      2 I also know ..... lesson well.
- e.g.* She knows **her** lesson well.      *e.g.* I also know **my** lesson well.
- 3 She loves ..... children and family.      4 Both girls prepare ..... lessons well.
- .....
- 5 Mr. Smith drives to work in ..... car.      6 Mary and I do ..... homework together.
- .....
- 7 We enjoy ..... English class.      8 I write the new words in ..... notebook.
- .....
- 9 Grace writes a letter to ..... aunt every week.
- .....



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- 10 I do ..... homework on the bus every day.  
.....
- 11 You always get good marks on ..... examinations.  
.....
- 12 The dog wags ..... tail when it sees ..... master.  
.....
- 13 The children take ..... toys to the park.  
.....
- 14 Each cat has ..... own dish for food and water.  
.....
- 15 Both boys ride ..... bicycles to school.  
.....
- 16 You and Henry spend much time on ..... homework.  
.....
- 17 She always does well on all ..... examinations.  
.....
- 18 An Englishman must have ..... tea every afternoon.  
.....
- 19 Helen likes ..... English class very much.  
.....
- 20 All of my students do ..... homework on a regular basis.  
.....

فایل ضبط شده ویدئویی درس به همراه نسخه PDF تمرین ها، حداکثر ۱۲ ساعت پس از برگزاری این جلسه بر روی کانال تلگرامی زبانکده به آدرس @zabankadeh1 در دسترس زبان آموزان محترم قرار خواهد گرفت.

موفق باشید.