



Course Title: English For Managers (Virtual Communication Approach)

Section Title: Sentence Structure, Simple Present Tense

Lesson No: 001 Tags: Simple Present Tense, Verb be

## Simple Present Tense

زمان حال ساده (Simple Present Tense) زمانی است که بر انجام گرفتن کاری یا روی دادن حالتی در زمان حال دلالت می کند و معادل آن در دستور زبان فارسی **زمان مضارع اخباری** می باشد.

**الف) زمان حال ساده فعل بودن (to be):** فعل بودن در زمان حال ساده دارای سه شکل am و is و are است که با ضمائر فاعلی مختلف طبق جدول ذیل به کار می رود:

گزاره	فعل to be	فاعل / ضمیر فاعلی	
a manager.	am	I	اول شخص مفرد
a salesman.	are	You	دوم شخص مفرد
a co-pilot.	is	He	سوم شخص مفرد
a supervisor.	is	She	
a typewriter.	is	It	
lawyers.	are	We	اول شخص جمع
accountants.	are	You	دوم شخص جمع
secretaries.	are	They	سوم شخص جمع

- **حالت سؤالی (Question form):** در حالت سؤالی جای فاعل / ضمیر فاعلی با فعل to be با هم جا به جا می گردد:

I	am...	→	Am	I...?
You	are...	→	Are	you...?
He/She/It	is...	→	Is	he/she/it...?
We/You/They	are...	→	Are	we/you/they...?



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- حالت منفی (Negative form): در حالت منفی قید **not** بعد از فعل **to be** قرار می گیرد:

I	<b>am...</b>	→	I	<b>am not...</b>
You	<b>are...</b>	→	You	<b>are not/aren't...</b>
He/She/It	<b>is...</b>	→	He/She/It	<b>is not/isn't...</b>
We/You/They	<b>are...</b>	→	We/You/They	<b>are not/aren't...</b>



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### تمرین:

جاهای خالی را با شکل مناسب فعل در زمان حال ساده تکمیل نموده و تغییرات لازم را مطابق مثال اعمال نمایید؛ سپس جمله را سؤالی و در نهایت آنرا منفی نمایید.

1 I ..... a student.

Exp: *I am a student.*

Q: *Am I a student?*

N: *I am not a student.*

3 He is a mechanic.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

5 She ..... a nurse.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

7 We ..... doctors.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

9 They ..... managers.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

11 You ..... a historian.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

13 She ..... a mother.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

15 We ..... writers.

A: .....

2 You ..... a pilot.

Exp: *You are a pilot.*

Q: *Are you a pilot?*

N: *You are not a pilot.*

4 She is a house-wife.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

6 It ..... an airplane.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

8 You ..... professors.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

10 I ..... a barber.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

12 He ..... a co-pilot.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

14 It ..... a computer.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

16 You ..... authors.

A: .....



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Q: .....

N: .....

17 They ..... publishers.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

19 You ..... a careful bus driver.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

21 She ..... a pretty lady.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

23 We ..... hardworking engineers.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

25 They ..... PhD candidates.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

27 You ..... a famous surgeon.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

29 She ..... an English teacher.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

31 We ..... brothers.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

18 I ..... a serious learner.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

20 He ..... a clever boy.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

22 It ..... a beautiful fish.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

24 You ..... wonderful teachers.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

26 I ..... an instructor.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

28 He ..... a technician.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

30 It ..... a horse.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

32 You ..... sisters.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....



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**33** They ..... old friends.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**35** We ..... both present today.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**37** The sky ..... clear.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**39** Mary and I ..... cousins.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**41** He ..... a businessman.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**43** Today ..... Wednesday.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**45** The telephone line ..... busy.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**47** Mr. Emami ..... late today.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**49** John ..... angry with you.

A: .....

**34** John ..... absent from class.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**36** The weather ..... great today.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**38** Henry and John ..... brothers.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**40** Mr. Smith ..... sick today.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**42** Mr. Jones ..... a lawyer.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**44** She and John ..... good students.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**46** They ..... in Europe now.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**48** It ..... very hot in here.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**50** My roommate ..... very studious.

A: .....



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Q: .....

N: .....

**51** Both sisters ..... tall.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**53** He ..... a good tennis player.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**55** The sky ..... very cloudy today.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**57** It ..... a good movie.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**59** I ..... a very rich person.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**52** They ..... members of the club.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**54** John ..... a pilot with Emirates.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**56** She ..... a tall blond girl.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**58** The cigarettes ..... on the table.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

**60** We ..... family members.

A: .....

Q: .....

N: .....

فایل ضبط شده ویدئویی درس به همراه نسخه PDF تمرین ها، حداکثر ۱۲ ساعت پس از برگزاری این جلسه بر روی کانال تلگرامی زبانکده به آدرس @zabankadeh1 در دسترس زبان آموزان محترم قرار خواهد گرفت.

**موفق باشید.**