

OUTLINE AND STUDY OBJECTIVES

Structures

What and Where + Progressive Verb Phrase

Prepositional Phrases (To - In - On)

Anything and Any Place

Be - Past Tense

Time Expressions

Sound and Intonation

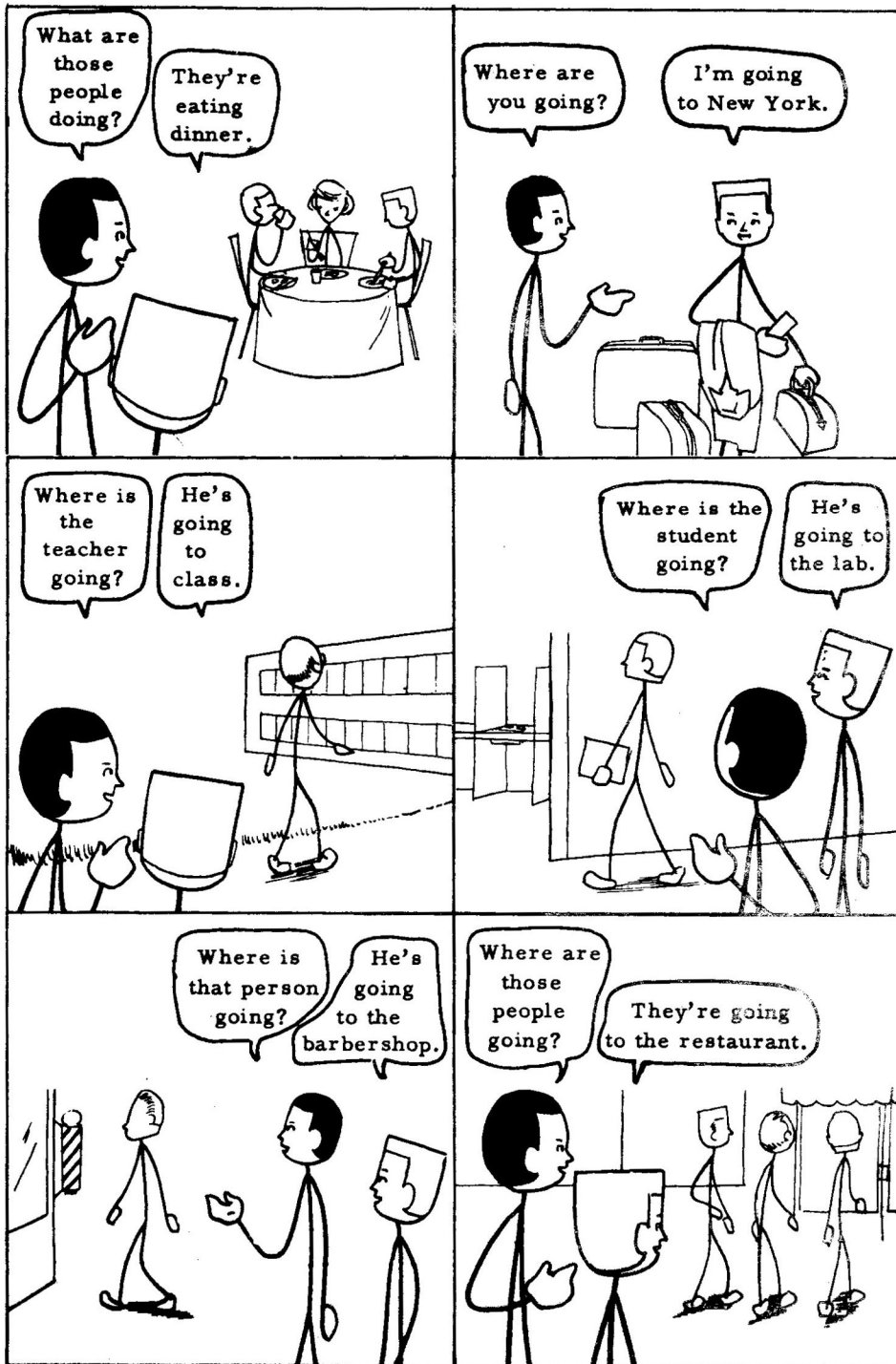
Unstressed Auxiliaries Be and Do

UNIT 1108

CONVERSATION AND READING PRACTICES

Practice the conversation.





Repetition practice

A: What are you doing?

B: I'm reading a book.

A: What am I doing?

B: You're writing a letter.

A: What is the teacher doing?

B: He's writing on the blackboard.

A: What is the student doing?

B: He's listening to a tape.

A: What is the barber doing?

B: He's cutting my hair.

A: What are those people doing?

B: They're eating dinner.

A: Where are you going?

B: I'm going to New York.

A: Where is the teacher going?

B: He's going to class.

A: Where is the student going?

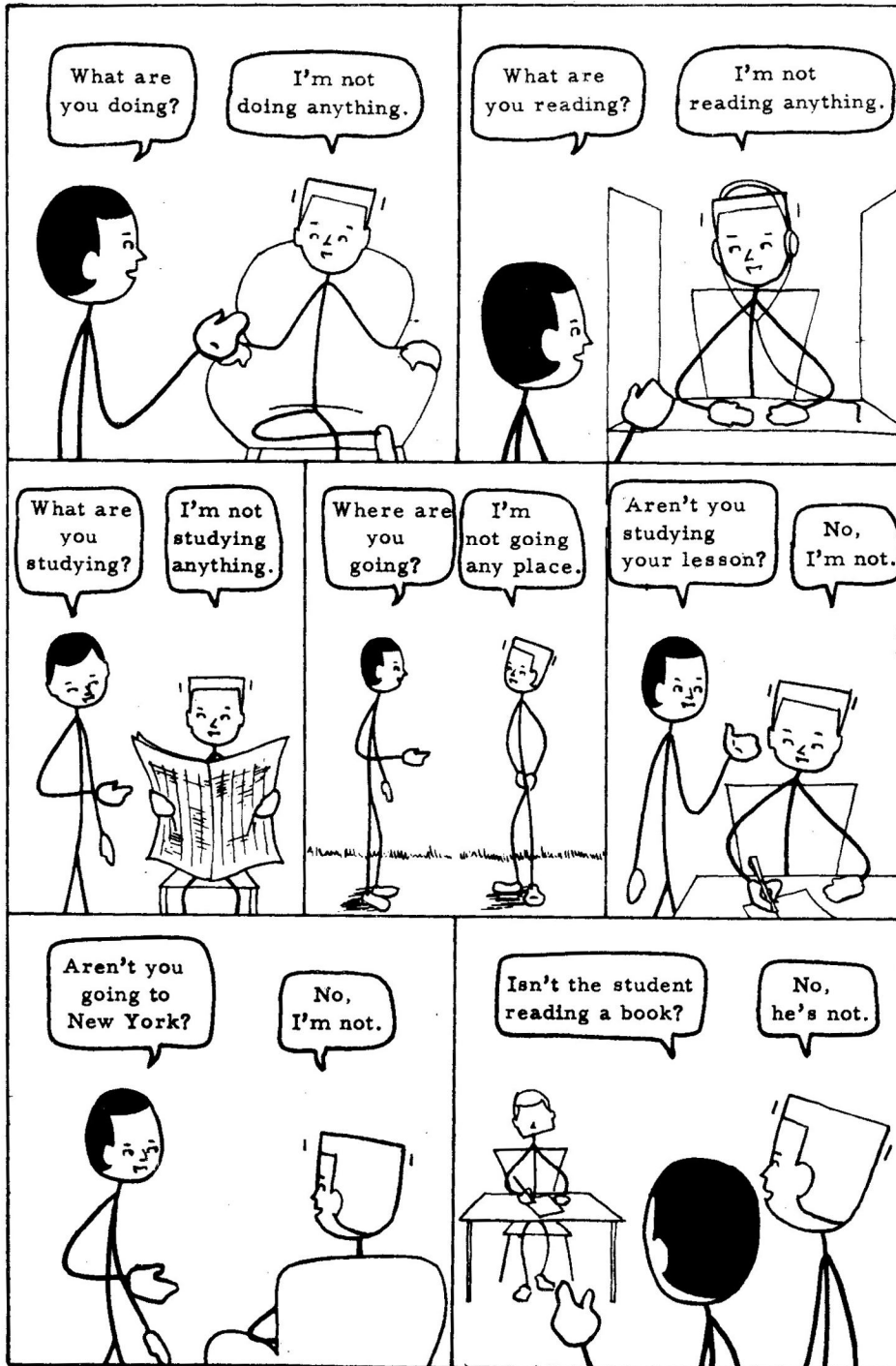
B: He's going to the lab.

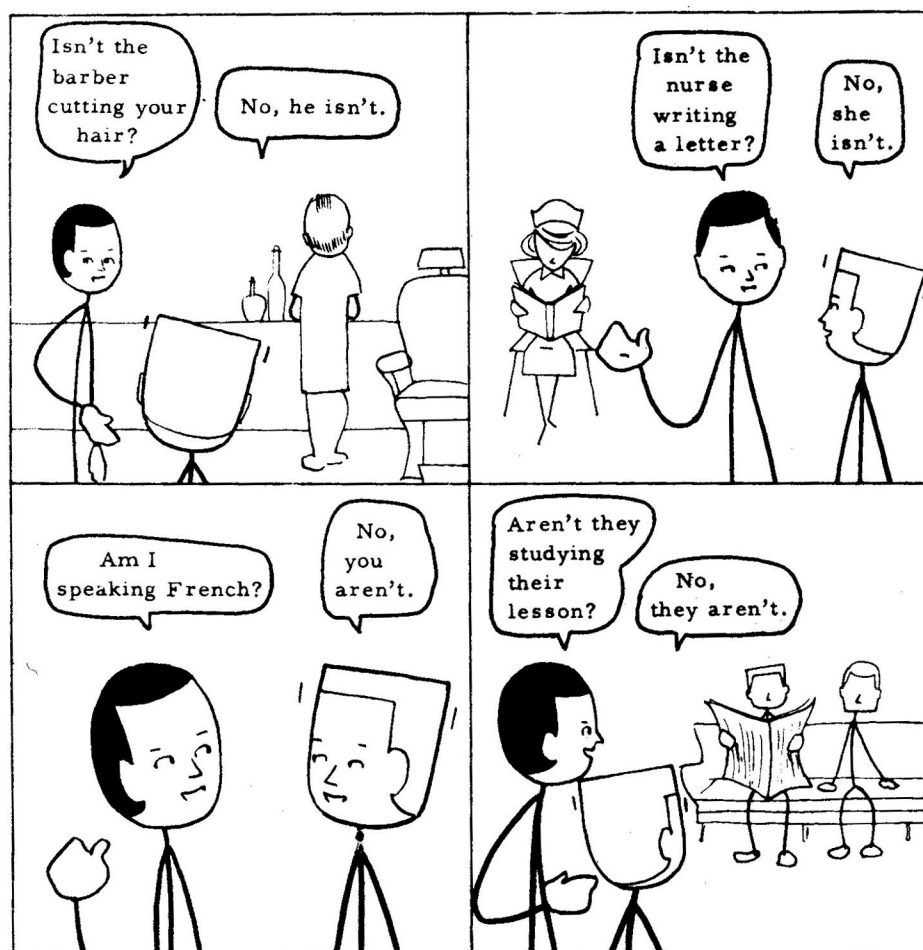
A: Where is that person going?

B: He's going to the barber shop.

A: Where are those people going?

B: They're going to the restaurant.





Repetition practice.

A: What are you doing?
B: I'm not doing anything.

A: What are you reading?
B: I'm not reading anything.

A: What are you studying?
B: I'm not studying anything.

A: Where are you going?
B: I'm not going any anyplace.

A: Aren't you studying your lesson?
B: No, I'm not.

A: Aren't you going to New York?
B: No, I'm not.

A: Isn't the student reading a book?
B: No, he's not.

A: Isn't the barber cutting your hair?
B: No, he isn't.

A: Isn't the nurse writing a letter?
B: No, she isn't.

A: Am I speaking French?
B: No, you aren't.

A: Aren't they studying their lesson?
B: No, they aren't.



Repetition practice.

A: Were you here yesterday?

B: Yes, I was.

A: Were you in class this morning?

B: Yes, I was.

A: Was the student here yesterday morning?

B: Yes, he was.

A: Was the doctor here last night?

B: Yes, he was.

A: Was the nurse here yesterday afternoon?

B: Yes, she was.

A: Was the teacher in class this morning?

B: Yes, she was.

A: Were we in class last week?

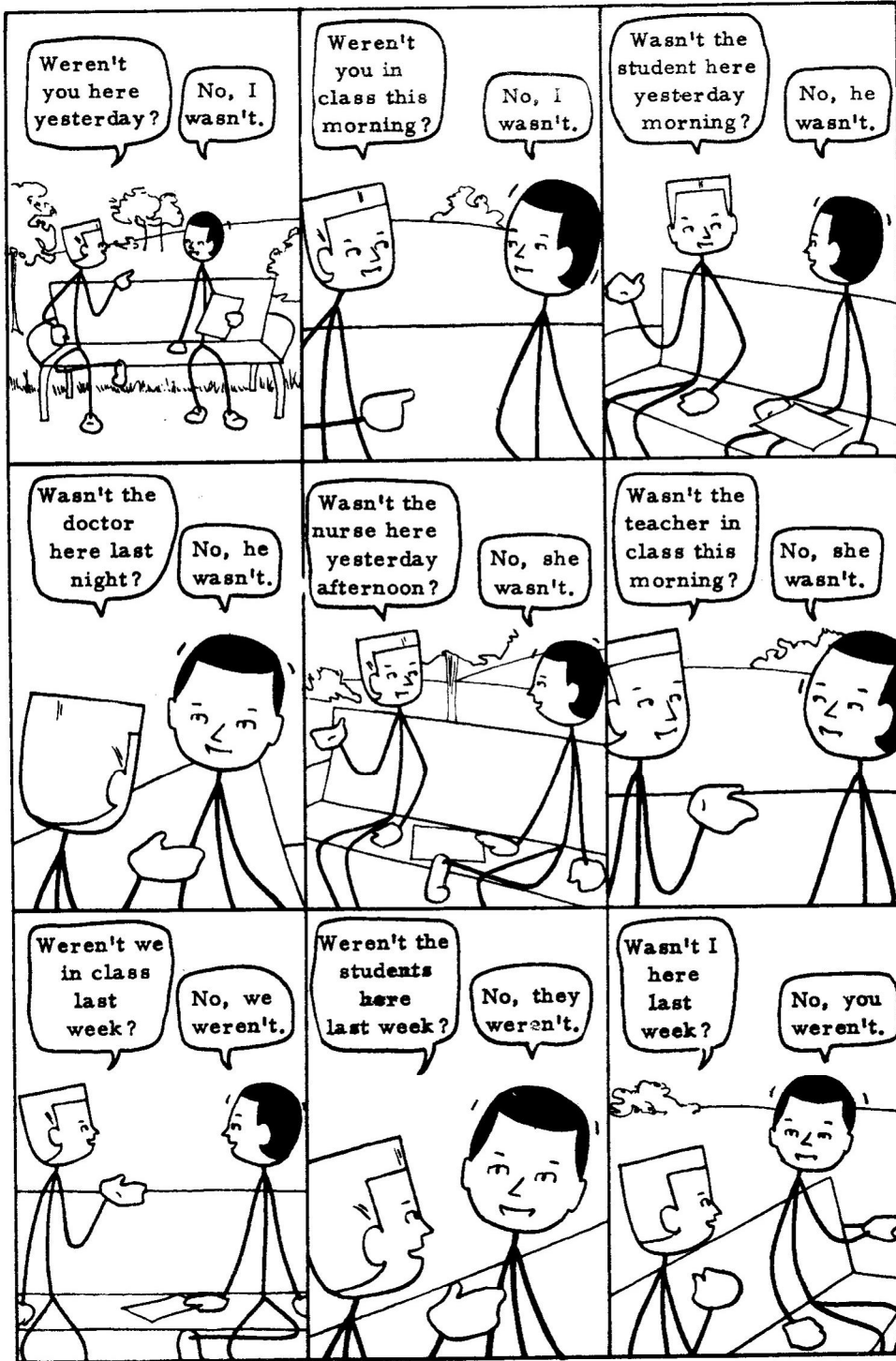
B: Yes, we were.

A: Were the students here last week?

B: Yes, we were.

A: Was I here last week?

B: Yes, you were.



Repetition practice.

A: Weren't you here yesterday?

B: No, I wasn't.

A: Weren't you in class this morning?

B: No, I wasn't.

A: Wasn't the student here yesterday morning?

B: No, he wasn't.

A: Wasn't the doctor here last night?

B: No, he wasn't.

A: Wasn't the nurse here yesterday afternoon?

B: No, she wasn't.

A: Wasn't the teacher in class this morning?

B: No, she wasn't.

A: Weren't we in class last week?

B: No, we weren't.

A: Weren't the students here last week?

B: No, they weren't.

A: Wasn't I here last week?

B: No, you weren't.

EXPLANATION AND DRILL OF STRUCTURES

WHAT and WHERE + Progressive Verb PhraseWhat are you doing?

I'm reading a book.

Where are you going?

I'm going to New York.

Practice 1. Question word WHATRepeat.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. What are you doing? | <u>What are you doing?</u> |
| 2. What are we doing? | <u>What are we doing?</u> |
| 3. What are they doing? | <u>What are they doing?</u> |
| 4. What is he doing? | <u>What is he doing?</u> |
| 5. What is she doing? | <u>What is she doing?</u> |
| 6. What am I doing? | <u>What am I doing?</u> |
| 7. What is the student doing? | <u>What is the student doing?</u> |
| 8. What are the students doing? | <u>What are the students doing?</u> |

Practice 2. Question word WHERE

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Where are you going? | <u>Where are you going?</u> |
| 2. Where are we going? | <u>Where are we going?</u> |
| 3. Where are they going? | <u>Where are they going?</u> |
| 4. Where is he going? | <u>Where is he going?</u> |
| 5. Where is she going? | <u>Where is she going?</u> |
| 6. Where am I going? | <u>Where am I going?</u> |
| 7. Where is the student going? | <u>Where is the student going?</u> |
| 8. Where are the students going? | <u>Where are the students going?</u> |

where + progressive verb phrase

Where	am I are you are we are they is he is she	going?
-------	--	--------

what + progressive verb phrase

What	am I are you are we are they is he is she	doing? reading? writing? eating? studying? listening to?
------	--	---

2. Prepositional Phrase.
(To - in - On)

- I'm going to New York. ←
 - He's going to the lab. ←
 - He's going to the barbershop. ←
 - They're going to the restaurant. ←
- to = a PREPOSITION in English
- This is called a PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE.
- in = a PREPOSITION in English
 - The student is in class. ←
- on = a PREPOSITION in English
- He's writing on the blackboard. ←

I'm You're He's She's We're They're	going	to New York. to the lab. to the barbershop. to the restaurant.
--	-------	---

3. ANYTHING and ANY PLACE.

What are you doing?
I'm not doing anything.

What are you reading?
I'm not reading anything.

Where are you going?
I'm not going any place.

Where is the student going?
He's not going any place.

NOTE:

Negative verb statement + anything, any place.

NOT doing anything
NOT going any place

Repeat these sentences.Complete the unfinished sentences.

1. Where are you going?
 I'm going to New York
 I'm going to the barbershop.
 I'm going to the restaurant.
 I'm not going any place.
- I'm not going _____
 I'm not going _____
 I'm not going _____
 I'm not going _____
2. What are you doing?
 I'm reading a book.
 I'm writing a letter.
 I'm driving a car.
 I'm not doing anything.
- I'm not reading _____
 I'm not writing _____
 I'm not driving _____
 I'm not doing _____
3. Where is the student going?
 The student is going to the lab.
 The student is going to the restaurant.
 The student is going to New York.
 The student isn't going any place.
- The student isn't _____
 The student isn't _____
 The student isn't _____
 The student isn't _____
4. What is the student doing?
 He's reading a book.
 He's studying his lesson.
 He's flying an airplane.
 He's not doing anything.
- He's not reading _____
 He's not studying _____
 He's not flying _____
 He's not doing _____
5. Where is that person going?
 He's going to New York.
 He's going to the lab.
 He's going to the barbershop.
 He's not going any place.
- He isn't going _____
 He isn't going _____
 He isn't going _____
 He isn't going _____
6. What are those students doing?
 They're reading a book.
 They're studying their lesson.
 They're writing a letter.
 They're not doing anything.
- They're not _____
 They're not _____
 They're not _____
 They're not _____

4. Review. The negative forms of the Present Progressive Tense.

Example: The student is reading his lesson.
 The student is not reading his lesson.
 The student isn't reading his lesson.

Change to the negative form.

1. The telephone is ringing.
2. He is reading the newspaper.
3. He is paying for the breakfast.
4. She is sitting on the booth.
5. He is lighting a cigarette.
6. They are going to mail call.
7. He is making a date.
8. He is speaking slowly.
9. It is going to rain.
10. He is going by plane.
11. He is sitting down.
12. It is ringing loud.

5. BE - the Past Tense.

Was, were, wasn't, weren't.

WAS

= past tense forms of the verb BE

WERE

negative = wasn't
weren't

With the subject:

I he she

WAS

was + not = wasn't

With the subject:

You we they

WERE

were + not = weren't

Affirmative Statement

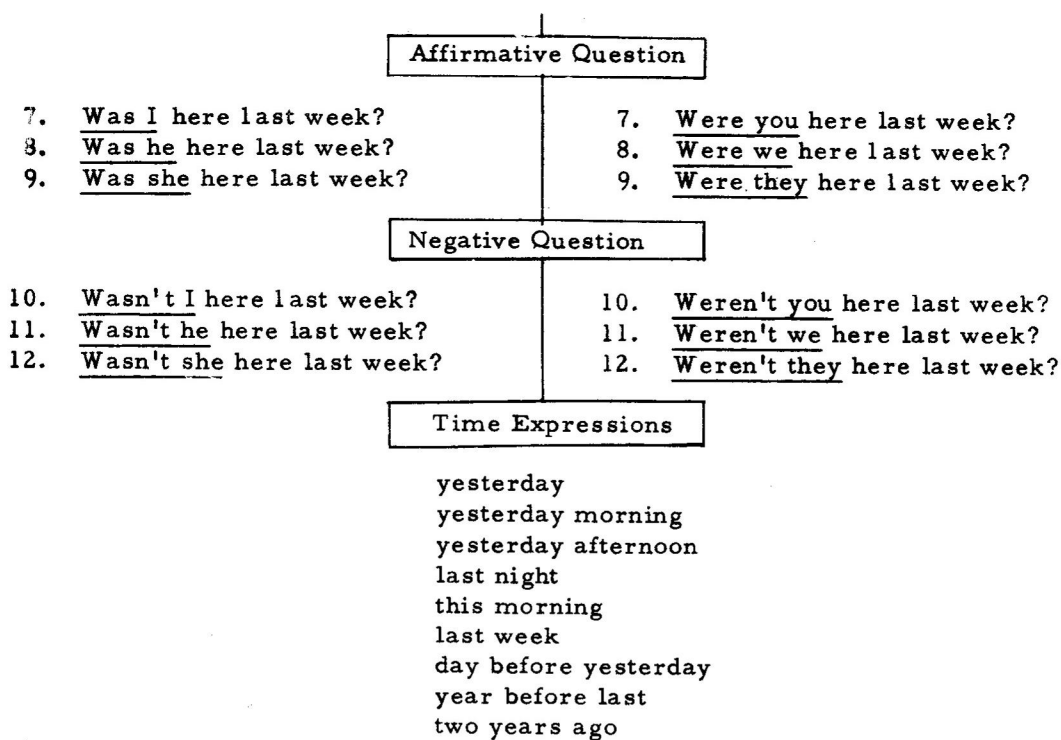
1. I was here last week.
2. He was here last week.
3. She was here last week.

1. You were here last week.
2. We were here last week.
3. They were here last week.

Negative Statement

4. I wasn't here last week.
5. He wasn't here last week.
6. She wasn't here last week.

4. You weren't here last week.
5. We weren't here last week.
6. They weren't here last week.



I was He was She was You were We were They were	here there in class	yesterday. yesterday morning. yesterday afternoon. last night. this morning. last week.
--	-----------------------------------	--

Exercise 1. Conversation practice.

Repeat.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Were you in class yesterday?
Yes, I was. | 6. Wasn't Mr. Jones here last night?
No, he wasn't. |
| 2. Was the teacher in class yesterday?
Yes, he was. | 7. Weren't we here last week?
No, we weren't. |
| 3. Were the students in class last night?
No, they weren't. | 8. Weren't you in class this morning?
No, I wasn't. |
| 4. Was Mr. Jones here yesterday morning?
Yes, Mr. Jones was here. | 9. Wasn't she here last week?
No, she wasn't. |
| 5. Were you there yesterday afternoon?
Yes, I was. | 10. Was I in class yesterday morning?
No, you weren't. |

SHORT ANSWERS with past tense forms of Be.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Were you here?
<u>Yes, I was.</u> | Were you here?
<u>No, I wasn't.</u> |
| 2. Was I here?
<u>Yes, you were.</u> | Was I here?
<u>No, you weren't.</u> |
| 3. Was he here?
<u>Yes he was.</u> | Was he here?
<u>No, he wasn't.</u> |

Listen to these sentences as you look at the pictures on page 214.

- Change the sentences to the past tense with he, she, it, they.

Instructor: The cadets are hungry.
Student : They were hungry yesterday.

Instructor: The girl is thirsty.
Student : She was thirsty yesterday.
- Change the sentences to past tense questions with he, she, it, they.

Instructor: The cadets're hungry.
Student : Were they hungry yesterday?

Instructor: The girl's thirsty.
Student : Was she thirsty yesterday?
- Repeat the sentences. Then change them to questions.

Instructor: They're hungry.
Student : They're hungry. Are they hungry?

Instructor: She's thirsty.
Student : She's thirsty. Is she thirsty?

Instructor: They sit at the table.
Student : They sit at the table. Do they sit there every day?

Instructor: She sits at the counter.
Student : She sits at the counter. Does she sit there every day?
- Make questions about the pictures. Have your classmates answer them.

Student A : Are they hungry or thirsty?
Student B : They're hungry now; they were thirsty yesterday.

Student B : Is he thirsty or hungry?
Student C : She's thirsty now; she was hungry yesterday.

<u>Person</u>	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	I was	We were
2nd person	You were	You were
3rd person	He, she, it was	They were

a. Change the sentences to the past tense.

1. He is sick today.
2. The temperature is high.
3. The thermometer is broken.
4. His hair is long.
5. They are asleep.
6. His watch is slow.
7. My book is open.
8. The students are at a movie.
9. The aspirin box is on the table.
10. Captain Jones is the Commander.
11. It is upstairs.
12. There are five students in the class.

b. Fill the blanks with the correct past tense form of Be.

1. He _____ here two years ago.
2. I _____ sick last week.
3. His office _____ in Building 7440.
4. There _____ many students here year before last.
5. John _____ not in class yesterday.
6. The doctor _____ not in his office.
7. The new schedule _____ not on the bulletin board.
8. The bacon and eggs _____ good.
9. The break _____ too short.
10. The military bus _____ on time.
11. The tape _____ broken.
12. They _____ in the car.

c. Change to the contracted negative forms.

1. He was in the office.
2. They were here year before last.
3. She was sick yesterday.
4. It was late.
5. They were with us.
6. The newspaper was torn.
7. My hair was long.
8. His family was at home.
9. He was at the movie last night.
10. She was tired.

d. Change to the question forms.

1. They were sleepy Monday morning.
2. They were in line.
3. The instrument reading was correct.
4. The baby was very young.
5. The mess hall was hot.
6. The chocolate bar was good.
7. The fans were on.
8. The lights were off.
9. It was late.
10. He was there, too.
11. It was ready.
12. He was married.

e. Repeat these sentences after the instructor.

I am here now. He is here now. She It	I WAS here yesterday. He WAS here yesterday. She It	I WASN'T here last week. He WASN'T here last week. She It
We are here now. You They	We WERE here yesterday. You They	We WEREN'T here last week. You They

Note that there are two past forms of BE.

WAS for all singular forms.

WERE for all plural forms.

f. Practice this exercise. Change the sentences from Now to Yesterday.

<u>Instructor</u>	<u>Student</u>
1. I'm here now.	<u>I WAS here yesterday.</u>
2. I'm cold now.	<u>I WAS cold yesterday.</u>
3. He's late now.	
4. It's here now.	
5. They're busy now.	
6. It's hot now.	

g. Repeat the above statements and make questions using past forms.

I'm here now.

Was I here yesterday?

Note: In normal rapid speech, WAS is often pronounced /wəz/, and WERE is often pronounced /wər/.

These short spoken forms are similar to contractions, such as isn't, aren't, they're, etc.

TAPE 1108A

Repeat.

a book
 a letter
 a blackboard
 a tape
 a class
 a lab
 a barbershop
 a restaurant

my book
 your book
 our book
 his book
 her book
 their book

Review pronunciation practice.Exercise 1. Question and answer practice.Repeat.

1. What are you doing?
I'm reading a book.
2. What am I doing?
You're writing a letter.
3. What is the teacher doing?
He's writing on the blackboard.
4. What is the student doing?
He's listening to a tape.
5. What is the barber doing?
He's cutting my hair.
6. What are those people doing?
They're eating dinner.
7. Where are you going?
I'm going to New York.
8. Where is the teacher going?
He's going to class.
9. Where is the student going?
He's going to the lab.
10. Where is that person going?
He's going to the barbershop.
11. Where are those people going?
They're going to the restaurant.

books
 letters
 blackboards
 tapes
 classes
 labs
 barbershops
 restaurants

doing
 reading
 writing
 listening to
 cutting
 eating
 going
 studying

to New York
 to class

to the lab
 to the barbershop
 to the restaurant

any place
 anything

Conversation practice. Record the answers to questions 1-11. Listen to the question.
Then record the answer.

1. What are you doing? _____
2. What am I doing? _____
3. What is the teacher doing? _____
4. What is the student doing? _____
5. What is the barber doing? _____
6. What are those people doing? _____
7. Where are you going? _____
8. Where is the teacher going? _____
9. Where is the student going? _____
10. Where is that person going? _____
11. Where are those people going? _____

Exercise 2. Questions and answers.

Repeat.

What are you doing?
I'm not doing anything.

What are you reading?
I'm not reading anything.

What are you studying?
I'm not studying anything.

Where are you going?
I'm not going any place.

Aren't you studying your lesson?
No, I'm not.

Aren't you going to New York?
No, I'm not.

Isn't the student reading a book?
No, he's not.

Isn't the barber cutting your hair?
No, he isn't.

Isn't the nurse writing a letter?
No, she isn't.

Am I speaking French?
No, you aren't.

Aren't they studying their lesson?
No, they aren't.

Conversation practice. Record the answers to questions 1-11. Listen to the question. Then record the answer.

1. What are you doing? _____
2. What are you reading? _____
3. What are you studying? _____
4. Where are you going? _____
5. Aren't you studying your lesson? _____
6. Aren't you going to New York? _____
7. Isn't the student reading a book? _____
8. Isn't the barber cutting your hair? _____
9. Isn't the nurse writing a letter? _____
10. Am I speaking French? _____
11. Aren't they studying their lesson? _____

Repeat.

yesterday
 this morning
 yesterday morning
 last night
 yesterday afternoon
 last week

student
 doctor
 nurse
 teacher

students
 doctors
 nurses
 teachers

here
 there
 in class

you were
 we were
 they were

he was
 she was

you weren't
 we weren't
 they weren't

he wasn't
 she wasn't

Was the teacher.....?
 Was the nurse.....?
 Was the doctor.....?
 Was the student.....?

Wasn't the teacher....?
 Wasn't the nurse.....?
 Wasn't the doctor.....?
 Wasn't the student....?

Exercise 1. Questions and answers.Repeat.

1. Were you here yesterday?
Yes, I was.
2. Were you in class this morning?
Yes, I was.
3. Was the student here yesterday
 morning?
Yes, he was.
4. Was the doctor here last night?
Yes, he was.
5. Was the nurse here yesterday
 afternoon?
Yes, she was.
6. Was the teacher in class this
 morning?
Yes, she was.
7. Were we in class last week?
Yes, we were.
8. Were the students here last week?
Yes, they were.
9. Was I here last week?
Yes, you were.

Conversation practice. Record the affirmative answers to questions 1-9.

Record the answers.

1. Were you here yesterday? _____
2. Were you in class this morning? _____
3. Was the student here yesterday morning? _____
4. Was the doctor here last night? _____
5. Was the nurse here yesterday afternoon? _____
6. Was the teacher in class this morning? _____
7. Were we in class last week? _____
8. Were the students here last week? _____
9. Was I here last week? _____

Exercise 2. Questions and answers.

Repeat.

1. Weren't you here yesterday?
No, I wasn't.
2. Weren't you in class this morning?
No, I wasn't.
3. Wasn't the student here yesterday morning?
No, he wasn't.
4. Wasn't the doctor here last night?
No, he wasn't.
5. Wasn't the nurse here yesterday afternoon?
No, she wasn't.
6. Wasn't the teacher in class this morning?
No, she wasn't.
7. Weren't we in class last week?
No, we weren't.
8. Weren't the students here last week?
No, they weren't.
9. Wasn't I here last week?
No, you weren't.

Conversation practice. Record the negative answers to questions 1-9.

Record the answers.

1. Weren't you here yesterday? _____
2. Weren't you in class this morning? _____
3. Wasn't the student here yesterday morning? _____
4. Wasn't the doctor here last night? _____
5. Wasn't the nurse here yesterday afternoon? _____
6. Wasn't the teacher in class this morning? _____
7. Weren't we in class last week? _____
8. Weren't the students here last week? _____
9. Wasn't I here last week? _____

TAPE 1108C

Listen to a conversation about colds.

Do you have an aspirin?

Sure, why? Do you have a headache?

Yes, I have a bad headache.
I'm catching cold, too.

Do you have fever?

I don't know. My face feels warm.

I'm going to take your temperature.
Here's a thermometer. Put it in your mouth.

For how long?

Oh, just a few minutes. I'll check the time.

All right, thank you.

Repeat everything you hear.

Do you have an aspirin?

Sure, why? Do you have a headache?

Yes, I have a bad headache.
I'm catching cold, too.

Do you have fever?

I don't know. My face feels warm.

I'm going to take your temperature.
Here's a thermometer. Put it in your mouth.

For how long?

Oh, just a few minutes. I'll check the time.

All right, thank you.

SOUND AND INTONATION

Stress the main verb.

Don't stress the auxiliary verbs Be and Do.

He is ^{/'}catching a cold.

She is ^{/'}taking his temperature.

I'm ^{/'}going to the lab.

What are you ^{/'}doing?

Where are they ^{/'}going?

They are ^{/'}driving fast.

I'm not ^{/'}doing anything.

They aren't ^{/'}taking a break.

Aren't they ^{/'}smoking?

He's ^{/'}standing over there.

Do you ^{/'}understand?

Does he ^{/'}want an aspirin?

Does she ^{/'}have a headache?

Don't they ^{/'}plan to go?

Doesn't he ^{/'}shine his shoes?

Doesn't he usually ^{/'}eat here?

Does he ^{/'}feel tired?

Does it ^{/'}run well?

Repeat.

I **was** here yesterday.

I **wasn't** here yesterday.

Was I **here** yesterday?

Wasn't I **here** yesterday?

We **were** here last week.

We **weren't** here last week.

Were we **here** last week?

Weren't we **here** last week?

I **am** thirsty. → I **was** thirsty.

You **are** thirsty. → You **were** thirsty.

He **is** thirsty. → He **was** thirsty.

She **is** thirsty. → She **was** thirsty.

It **is** thirsty. → It **was** thirsty.

We **are** thirsty. → We **were** thirsty.

You **are** thirsty. → You **were** thirsty.

They **are** thirsty. → They **were** thirsty.

Repeat these questions and answers.

Do you want a big breakfast?

No, I'm not hungry.

What are you going to eat?

I'm going to eat bacon and eggs.

Don't they smell good?

Yes, they do.

How do you like your eggs?

Over easy.

How do you like yours?

Straight up. Not too hard.

Don't you want some coffee, too?

Yes, I do.

Repeat.

He's **in class** now.

He **was** in class yesterday.

Is he **in class** now?

Was he **in class** yesterday?

He's **not in class** now.

He **wasn't** in class yesterday.

Isn't he **in class** now?

Wasn't he **in class** yesterday?

I'm **going to the restaurant** today.

I **was** going to the restaurant yesterday.

He's **going to the restaurant** today.

He **was** going to the restaurant
yesterday.

We're **going to the restaurant** today.

They **were** going to the restaurant
yesterday.