

## OUTLINE AND STUDY OBJECTIVES

Structures**Present Progressive Tense**

Affirmative Statements

Negative Statements

Affirmative Questions

Negative Questions

Every Day/Now

Sound and Intonation

Pronunciation of "-ing"

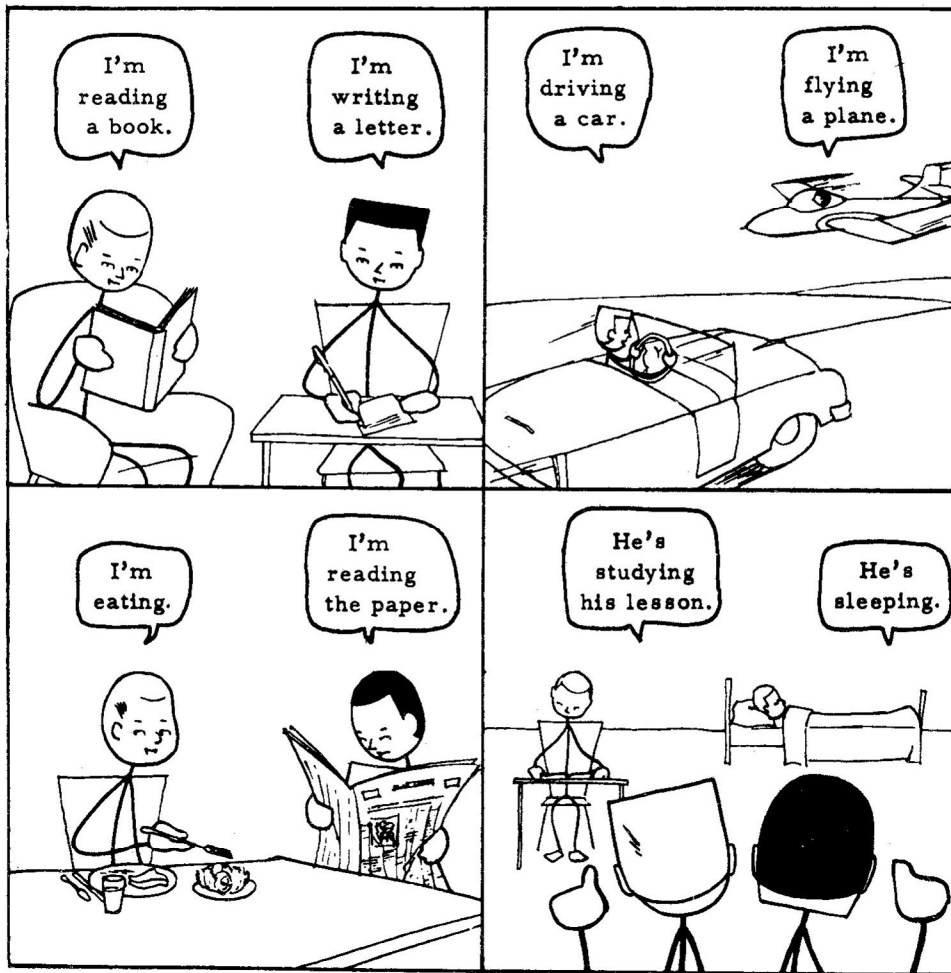
Stress of Important Words

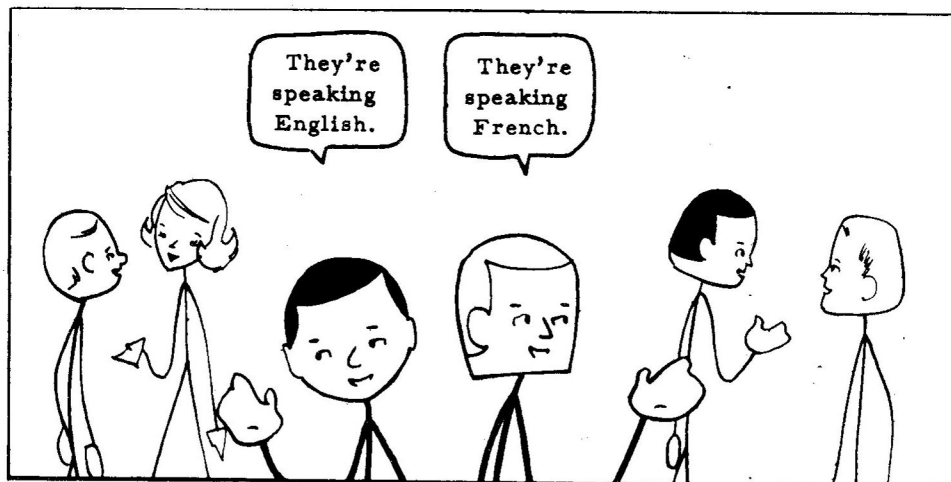
Voiceless /wh/

UNIT 1107

CONVERSATION AND READING PRACTICES

Now





### Repetition Practice

1. I'm reading a book.
2. I'm writing a letter.
3. I'm driving a car.
4. I'm flying a plane.
5. I'm eating.
6. I'm reading the paper.
7. He's studying his lesson.
8. He's sleeping.
9. They're speaking English.
10. They're speaking French.



Practice the conversation.

A: Are you reading a book?  
B: No, I'm not reading a book.

A: Are you writing a letter?  
B: No, I'm not writing a letter.

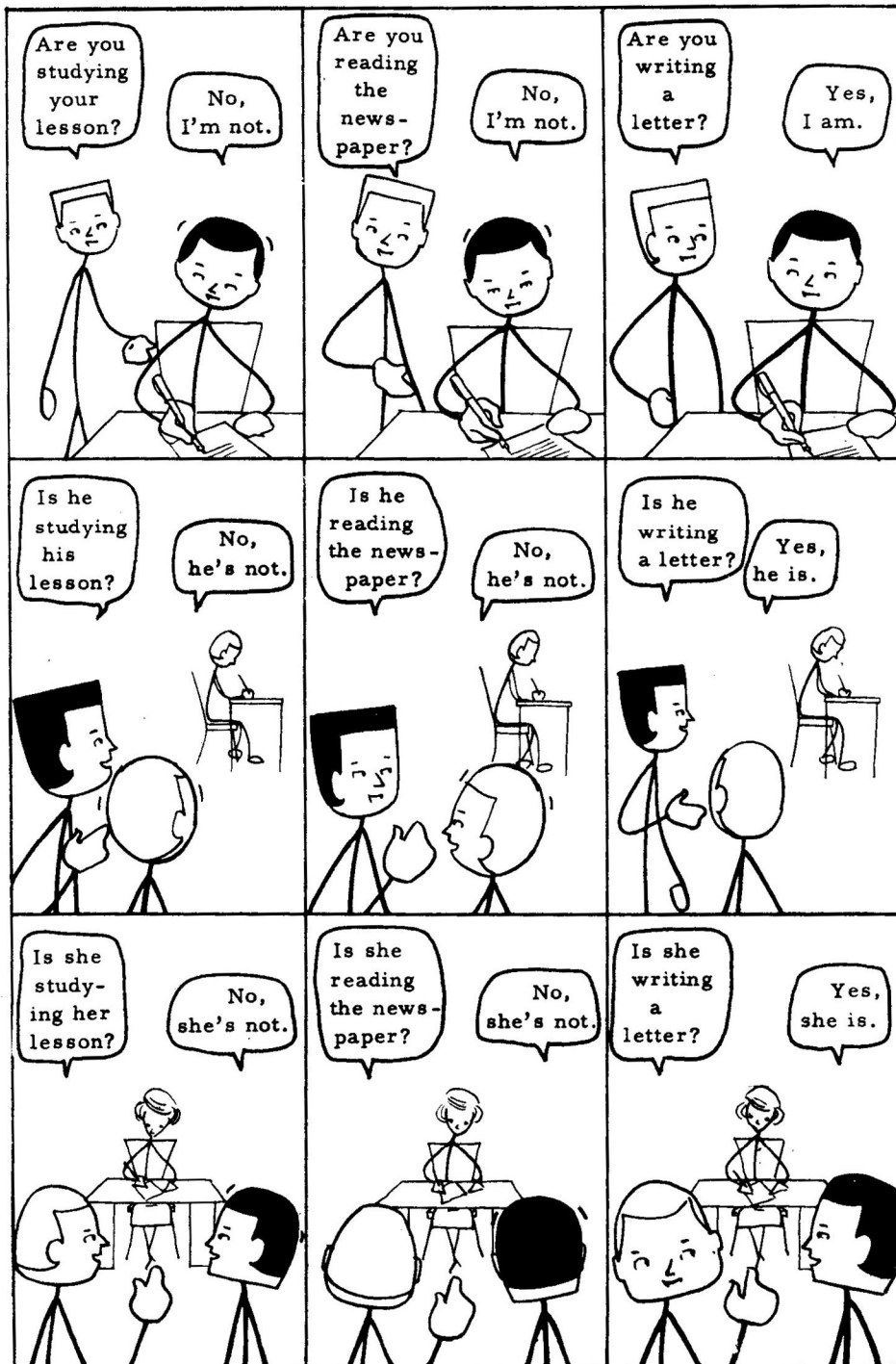
A: Are you eating?  
B: No, I'm not eating.

A: Is he studying his lesson?  
B: No, he's not studying.

A: Are they speaking English?  
B: No, they're not speaking English.

A: Are they speaking French?  
B: No, they're not speaking French.





Practice the conversation.

A: Are you studying your lesson?

B: No, I'm not.

A: Are you reading the newspaper?

B: No, I'm not.

A: Are you writing a letter?

B: Yes, I am.

A: Is he studying his lesson?

B: No, he's not.

A: Is he reading the newspaper?

B: No, he's not.

A: Is he writing a letter?

B: Yes, he is.

A: Is she studying her lesson?

B: No, she's not.

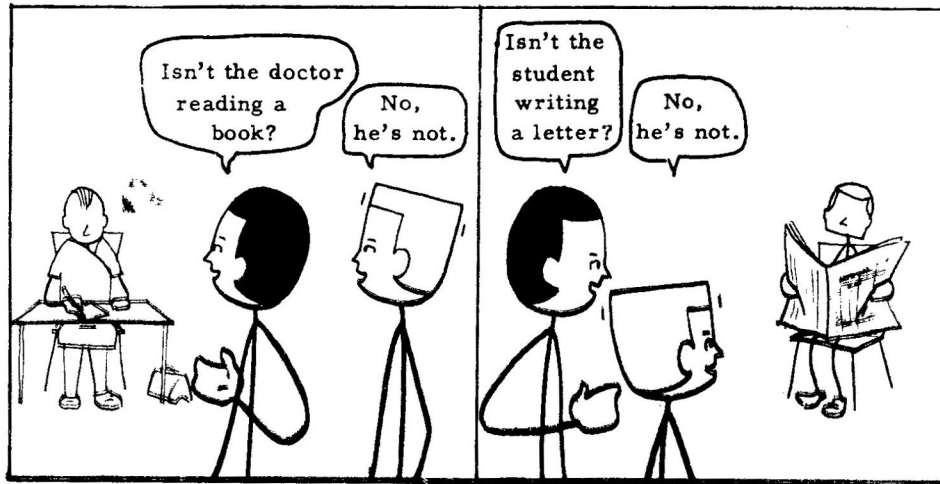
A: Is she reading the newspaper?

B: No, she's not.

A: Is she writing a letter?

B: Yes, she is.





Repetition practice.

A: Aren't you studyin~~g~~ your lesson?

B: No, I'm not.

A: Aren't you reading the newspaper?

B: No, I'm not.

A: Aren't we writing letters?

B: No, we're not.

A: Aren't we speaking French?

B: No, we're not.

A: Aren't the students studying their lesson?

B: No, they're not.

A: Aren't the students writing letters?

B: No, they're not.

A: Isn't the teacher reading a newspaper?

B: No, she's not.

A: Isn't the nurse writing a letter?

B: No, she's not.

A: Isn't the doctor reading a book?

B: No, he's not.

A: Isn't the student writing a letter?

B: No, he's not.

EXPLANATION AND DRILL OF STRUCTURES

The Present Progressive tense

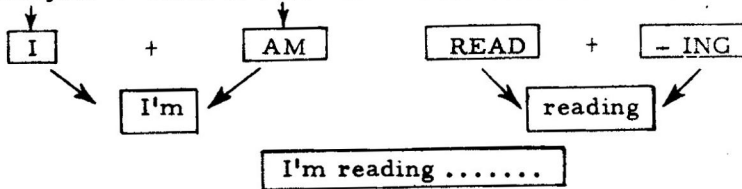
1. "ING" forms in English. (The g is silent.)

(Present Participle)

read	+	ING	=	reading
write	+	ING	=	writing
drive	+	ING	=	driving
fly	+	ING	=	flying
eat	+	ING	=	eating
want	+	ING	=	wanting
study	+	ING	=	studying
sleep	+	ING	=	sleeping
speak	+	ING	=	speaking

a. I'm reading a book.

Subject + form of verb BE + ING form of a verb.



Subject + Form of verb BE

I	+	am	=	I'm	reading	a book
you	+	are	=	you're		
he	+	is	=	he's		
she	+	is	=	she's		
we	+	are	=	we're		
they	+	are	=	they're		

- I'm reading a book.
- You're reading a book.
- He's reading a book.
- She's reading a book.
- We're reading a book.
- They're reading a book.

b. I'm not reading a book.

Subject + form of verb BE + NOT + ING form + .....

I'M + NOT + READING + A BOOK.

I'm	not	reading	a book
you're			
he's			
she's			
we're			
they're			

I'm not reading a book.  
 You're not reading a book.  
 He's not reading a book.  
 She's not reading a book.  
 We're not reading a book.  
 They're not reading a book.

IMPORTANT NOTE.

Remember!

Two possible combinations of negative forms

1 you + are + not = you're not  
 or  
 2 you + are + not = you aren't  
 = you're not = you aren't

you're not = you aren't (you + are + not)  
 he's not = he isn't (he + is + not)  
 she's not = she isn't (she + is + not)  
 we're not = we aren't (we + are + not)  
 they're not = they aren't (they + are + not)

but

I'm not = x x x x x x (I + am + not)

c. Are you reading a book?

Form of verb BE + subject + ING form + .....

**ARE** + **YOU** + **READING** + **A BOOK?**

Are you Are we Are they	reading	a book?
Is he Is she		
Am I		

Are you reading a book?  
 Are we reading a book?  
 Are they reading a book?  
 Is he reading a book?  
 Is she reading a book?  
 Am I reading a book?

d. Aren't you reading a book?

Form of verb BE + NOT + subject + ING form + .....

**Are** + **not**  
 ↘ ↙  
**AREN'T** + **YOU** + **READING** + **A BOOK?**

Aren't you Aren't we Aren't they	reading	a book?
Isn't he Isn't she		
* xxxxxxxxxxx		

\*No form for subject I  
 (Am I not)

Aren't you reading a book?  
 Aren't we reading a book?  
 Aren't they reading a book?  
 Isn't he reading a book?  
 Isn't she reading a book?

Summary of ING FormsING Forms:

1. Statement (affirmative) = I'm reading a book.
2. Statement (negative) = I'm not reading a book.
3. Question (affirmative) = Are you reading a book?
4. Question (negative) = Aren't you reading a book?

2. Three verb forms

(You now know three forms for each verb.)

<u>Verb</u>	<u>Simple Form</u>	<u>3rd Person Singular Form</u>	<u>ING-Form (Present Participle)</u>
SPEAK	speak	speaks	speaking
READ	read	reads	reading
WRITE	write	writes	writing
HAVE	have	has	having
WANT	want	wants	wanting
SEE	see	sees	seeing
HEAR	hear	hears	hearing
DRIVE	drive	drives	driving
FLY	fly	flies	flying
STUDY	study	studies	studying
SLEEP	sleep	sleeps	sleeping
EAT	eat	eats	eating

3. Word Study

a. QUESTIONS with progressive verb phrase.

Subject: I Am I studying the lesson?Subject: you, we, they Are you studying the lesson?Are we studying the lesson?Are they studying the lesson?Aren't you studying the lesson?Aren't we studying the lesson?Aren't they studying the lesson?Subject: he, she Is he studying the lesson?Is she studying the lesson?Isn't he studying the lesson?Isn't she studying the lesson?



Practice the question forms.Am I ..... ?

Am I studying the lesson?  
 Am I writing a letter?  
 Am I reading a book?  
 Am I flying an airplane?  
 Am I driving a car?  
 Am I speaking English?

Are you ..... ?

Are you studying the lesson?  
 Are you writing a letter?  
 Are you reading a book?  
 Are you flying an airplane?  
 Are you driving a car?  
 Are you speaking English?

Are we ..... ?

Are we studying the lesson?  
 Are we writing a letter?  
 Are we reading a book?  
 Are we flying an airplane?  
 Are we driving a car?  
 Are we speaking English?

Is he ..... ?

Is he studying the lesson?  
 Is he writing a letter?  
 Is he reading a book?  
 Is he flying an airplane?  
 Is he driving a car?  
 Is he speaking English?

Aren't you ..... ?

Aren't you studying the lesson?  
 Aren't you writing a letter?  
 Aren't you reading a book?  
 Aren't you flying an airplane?  
 Aren't you driving a car?  
 Aren't you speaking English?

Aren't we ..... ?

Aren't we studying the lesson?  
 Aren't we writing a letter?  
 Aren't we reading a book?  
 Aren't we flying an airplane?  
 Aren't we driving a car?  
 Aren't we speaking English?

Isn't he ..... ?

Isn't he studying the lesson?  
 Isn't he writing a letter?  
 Isn't he reading a book?  
 Isn't he flying an airplane?  
 Isn't he driving a car?  
 Isn't he speaking English?

b. SHORT ANSWERS with BE

Are you studying?

Yes, I am.  
No, I'm not.

Am I studying?

Yes, you are.  
No, you aren't.

Is he studying?

Yes, he is.  
No, he isn't.

Aren't you studying?

x x x x x x x x x x

Isn't he studying?



4. Drill**The Present Progressive Tense**

<u>Person</u>	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	I am sleeping.	We are sleeping.
2nd person	You are sleeping.	You are sleeping.
3rd person	He, she, it is sleeping.	They are sleeping.

a. Repeat.**The Student is Planning His Afternoon.**

The student is sitting at a table.  
 He is thinking about his family.  
 He is holding a pen in his hand.  
 He is looking at some paper on the table.  
 He is writing a letter to his family.  
 He is telling about his school.  
 He is reading the words on the paper.

b. Be + simple form of the verb + ING  
I am + go + ing.

c. Form the present progressive tense.

Example: write writing

1. eat
2. sit
3. write
4. talk
5. fly
6. prepare
7. stand
8. drink

d. Select the present progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) today.
2. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (write) on the blackboard.
3. The class \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a break.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (come) by plane.
5. Listen! The water \_\_\_\_\_ (run).
6. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep).
7. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) hard.
8. They \_\_\_\_\_ (check) the bulletin board.
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ (sit down).
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) in line.
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) questions.
12. She \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) the questions.

5. Every Day/Now

1. He studies every day.  
He is studying now.
2. They check the bulletin board every day.  
They are checking the bulletin board now.
3. He writes on the blackboard every day.  
He is writing on the blackboard now.
4. The class takes a break every day.  
The class is taking a break now.
5. They prepare their homework every day.  
They are preparing their homework now.

The simple present tense = A customary, every day action.

The present progressive tense = An action which is going on or continuing now.

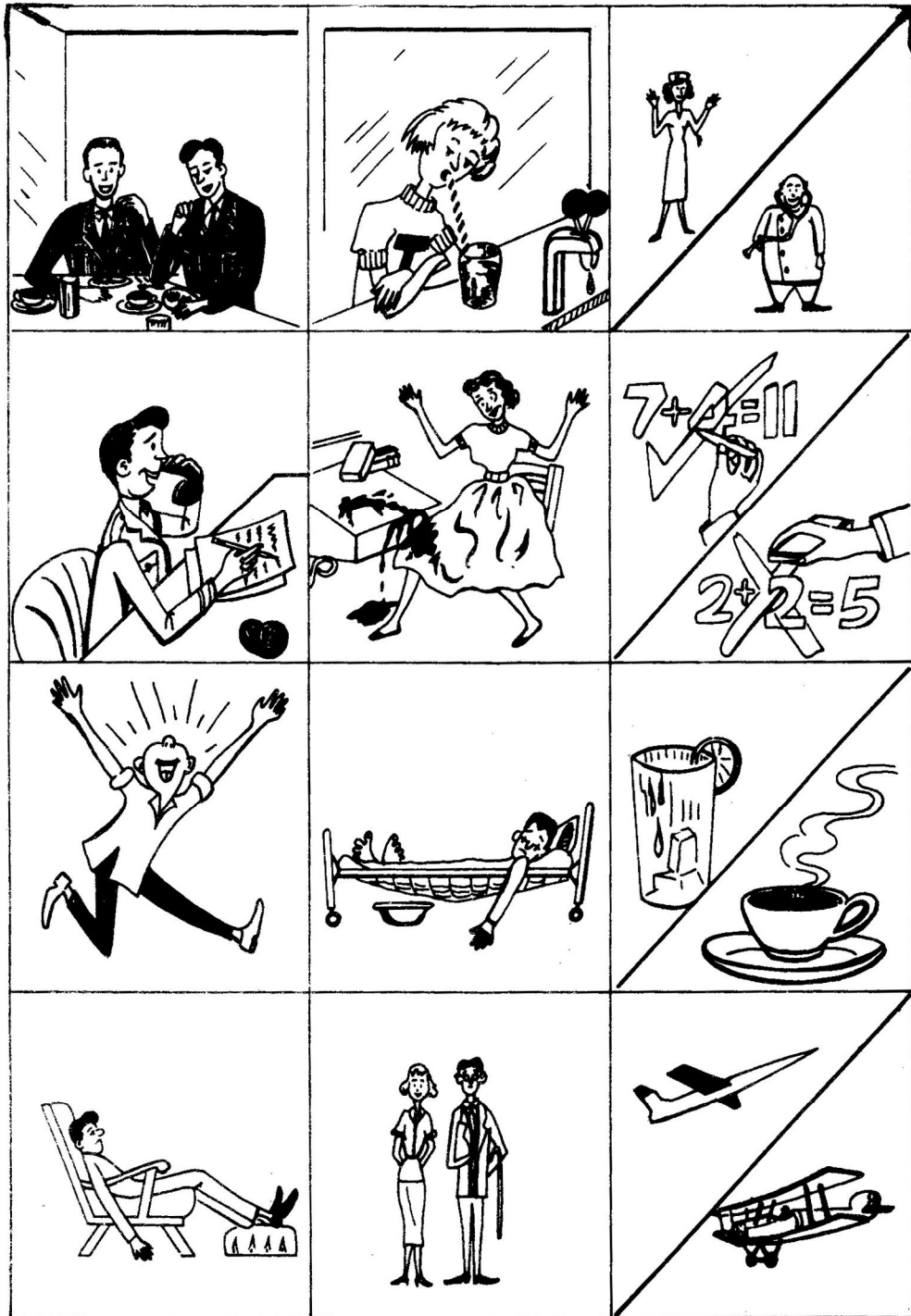
a. Select the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Simple present tense or the progressive form of the present tense.

1. The telephone \_\_\_\_\_ (ring) often.
2. The telephone \_\_\_\_\_ (ring) now.
3. The pilot \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) every day.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) this morning.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) breakfast at eight o'clock.
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) breakfast right now.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (write) many letters home.
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a letter now.
9. They \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a break every hour.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a break right now.
11. It usually \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) in September.
12. It's \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) today.

b. Answer these questions.

1. Is the sun shining?
2. What is your teacher doing now?
3. Who is sitting next to the door?
4. What kind of cigarettes does he smoke?
5. Who is standing at the door?
6. When do you study?
7. What are you doing now?
8. Who/whom is he writing to?

6. Practice conversation with these charts.



<p>The cadets are They  HUNGRY  eating sitting down</p>	<p>The girl is She  THIRSTY  drinking sitting down</p>	<p>The nurse is She  TALL THIN The doctor is He  SHORT FAT They are standing up.</p>
<p>The officer is He  BUSY  writing talking telephoning sitting down</p>	<p>The girl is She  UPSET  getting up</p>	<p>The sum is He is writing. The sum is  WRONG He is erasing. They are numbers.</p>
<p>The man is He  HAPPY  laughing jumping</p>	<p>The man is He  SICK (ill)  lying down</p>	<p>The drink is  COLD The coffee is  HOT The drinks are sitting on the table.</p>
<p>The man is He  TIRED  relaxing sitting down</p>	<p>The girl is She  BLONDE YOUNG  The man is He  DARK (Brunet) OLD They are standing up.</p>	<p>The plane is It  FAST The plane is It  SLOW They are flying.</p>

## TAPE 1107A

Repeat.

reading  
driving  
flying  
eating  
studying  
sleeping  
speaking

I'm not reading.  
I'm not driving.  
I'm not flying.  
I'm not eating.  
I'm not studying.  
I'm not sleeping  
I'm not speaking.

I'm reading.  
You're reading.  
We're reading.  
They're reading.  
He's reading.  
She's reading.

a book  
a letter  
a car  
a plane  
the paper  
the lesson

Am I reading..... ?  
Am I driving..... ?  
Am I flying..... ?  
Am I eating..... ?  
Am I studying..... ?  
Am I sleeping..... ?  
Am I speaking..... ?

1. Are you reading a book?  
Yes, I'm reading a book.
2. Are you writing a letter?  
Yes, I'm writing a letter.
3. Are you driving a car?  
Yes, I'm driving a car.
4. Are you flying a plane?  
Yes, I'm flying a plane.
5. Are you eating?  
Yes, I'm eating.
6. Are you reading the paper?  
Yes, I'm reading the paper.
7. Is he studying his lesson?  
Yes, he's studying his lesson.
8. Is he sleeping?  
Yes, he's sleeping.
9. Are they speaking English?  
Yes, they're speaking English.
10. Are they speaking French?  
Yes, they're speaking French.

Are you reading..... ?  
Are you driving..... ?  
Are you flying..... ?  
Are you eating..... ?  
Are you studying..... ?  
Are you sleeping..... ?  
Are you speaking..... ?

Aren't you reading..... ?  
Aren't you driving..... ?  
Aren't you flying..... ?  
Aren't you eating..... ?  
Aren't you studying..... ?  
Aren't you sleeping..... ?  
Aren't you speaking..... ?



Exercise 1.

After you hear the question, you record the answer.

1. Are you reading a book?
2. Are you writing a letter?
3. Are you driving a car?
4. Are you flying a plane?
5. Are you eating?
6. Are you reading the paper?
7. Is he studying his lesson?
8. Is he sleeping?
9. Are they speaking English?
10. Are they speaking French?

Repeat.

1. Are you reading a book?  
No, I'm not reading a book
2. Are you writing a letter?  
No, I'm not writing a letter.
3. Are you eating?  
No, I'm not eating.
4. Is he studying his lesson?  
No, he's not studying.
5. Are they speaking English?  
No, they're not speaking English.
6. Are they speaking French?  
No, they're not speaking French.

Exercise 2.Repeat.

1. Are you reading a book?
2. Are you writing a letter?
3. Are you eating?
4. Is he studying his lesson?
5. Are they speaking English?
6. Are they speaking French?

Now you will hear a question. Then you record the answer.

1. Are you reading a book?
2. Are you writing a letter?
3. Are you driving a car?
4. Are you flying a plane?
5. Are you eating?
6. Are you reading the paper?
7. Is he studying his lesson?
8. Is he sleeping?
9. Are they speaking English?
10. Are they speaking French?

## TAPE 1107B

Repeat.

lesson  
newspaper  
letter  
book

Are you studying?  
Are you reading?  
Are you writing?

lessons  
newspapers  
letters  
books

Aren't you studying?  
Aren't you reading?  
Aren't you writing?

studying  
reading  
writing

Yes, I am.  
No, I'm not.

Yes, you are.  
No, you're not.

not studying  
not reading  
not writing

Yes, we are.  
No, we're not.

Yes, they are.  
No, they're not.

you are studying = you're studying  
we are studying = we're studying  
they are studying = they're studying  
I am studying = I'm studying  
he is studying = he's studying  
she is studying = she's studying

Yes, he is.  
No, he's not.

Yes, she is.  
No, she's not.

you are not studying = you're not studying  
you aren't studying

we are not studying = we're not studying  
we aren't studying

they are not studying = they're not studying  
they aren't studying

he is not studying = he's not studying  
he isn't studying

she is not studying = she's not studying  
she isn't studying

you're not	=	you aren't
we're not	=	we aren't
they're not	=	they aren't
I'm not	=	I'm not
he's not	=	he isn't
she's not	=	she isn't

Exercise 1.Repeat.

- Are you studying your lesson?  
Yes, I am.
- Are you reading the newspaper?  
Yes, I am.
- Are you writing a letter?  
Yes, I am.
- Aren't we speaking French?  
No, we're not.
- Aren't the students studying their lesson?  
No, they're not.
- Aren't the students writing letters?  
No, they're not.
- Isn't the teacher reading a newspaper?  
No, she isn't.
- Isn't the nurse writing a letter?  
No, she isn't.
- Isn't the doctor reading a book?  
No, he's not.
- Isn't the student writing a letter?  
No, he's not.

Exercise 2.

Record a short negative answer to each question.

- Aren't you studying your lesson?
- Aren't you reading the newspaper?
- Aren't we writing letters?
- Aren't we speaking French?
- Aren't the students studying their lessons?
- Aren't the students writing letters?
- Isn't the teacher reading a newspaper?
- Isn't the nurse writing a letter?
- Isn't the doctor reading a book?
- Isn't the student writing a letter?

Exercise 3.Repeat.

- Is he studying his lesson?  
Yes, he is.
- Is he reading the newspaper?  
Yes, he is.
- Is he writing a letter?  
Yes, he is.
- Is she studying her lesson?  
Yes, she is.
- Is she reading the newspaper?  
Yes, she is.
- Is she writing a letter?  
Yes, she is.

Exercise 4.Record a short affirmative answer.

1. Are you studying your lesson?
2. Are you reading the newspaper?
3. Are you writing a letter?
4. Is he studying his lesson?
5. Is he reading the newspaper?
6. Is he writing a letter?
7. Is she studying her lesson?
8. Is she reading the newspaper?
9. Is she writing a letter?

Exercise 5.Repeat.

1. Aren't you studying your lesson?  
No, I'm not.
2. Aren't you reading the newspaper?  
No, I'm not.
3. Aren't we writing letters?  
No, we're not.

Exercise 6.Repeat.

1. Are you studying your lesson?
2. Are you reading the newspaper?
3. Are you writing a letter?
4. Is he studying his lesson?
5. Is he reading the newspaper?
6. Is he writing a letter?
7. Is she studying her lesson?
8. Is she reading the newspaper?
9. Is she writing a letter?

## TAPE 1107C

Listen to a conversation about "A Break."

It's time for your break.  
You may take ten minutes.

What did you say, ma'am?  
We don't understand.

"Take a break." It's an idiomatic  
expression. Do you understand, "Take  
a rest"?

Oh, yes! Is it the same?

Yes.

May we smoke?

Of course. Smoke. Get a drink.  
Go outside.

Repeat everything you hear.

It's time for your break.  
You may take ten minutes.

What did you say, ma'am?  
We don't understand.

"Take a break." It's an idiomatic  
expression. Do you understand, "Take  
a rest"?

Oh, yes! Is it the same?

Yes.

May we smoke?

Of course. Smoke. Get a drink.  
Go outside.

Repeat the following questions and  
answers.

1. Do the students listen to the radio?  
Yes, they do. They listen to the  
radio. They are listening now.
2. Do they watch the TV programs?  
Yes, they do. They watch the  
TV programs. They are watching  
now.
3. Do they read the newspapers?  
Yes, they do. They read the  
newspapers. They are reading  
now.
4. Do you study every day?  
Yes, I do. I study every day.  
I'm studying now.
5. Do you learn many words?  
Yes, I do. I learn many words  
I'm learning many words.
6. Does he repeat the keywords?  
Yes, he does. He repeats the  
keywords. He's repeating the  
keywords.
7. Does he practice pronunciation?  
Yes, he does. He practices  
pronunciation. He's practicing  
pronunciation now.
8. Does he sleep in class?  
No, he doesn't. He doesn't  
sleep in class. He isn't sleeping  
now.
9. Do they speak English in class?  
Yes, they do. They speak English  
in class. They are all speaking  
English.
10. Do the students work hard?  
Yes, they do. The students work  
hard. They're working hard right  
now.

Repeat.

When does he get up?  
He gets up early.  
He's getting up now.

Do you dress quickly?  
Yes, I do.  
I'm dressing now.

Where do we eat?  
We eat in the restaurant.  
We're going there right now.

Does he eat too fast?  
Yes, he does.  
He's eating now.

Don't they like hot coffee?  
Yes, they do.  
They're drinking hot coffee.

Does he pay for his meals?  
Yes.  
He's paying for his meal now.

Do you shave every day?  
Yes, I do.  
I'm shaving now.

Do you take a shower every day?  
Yes, I do.  
I'm taking a shower now.

SOUND AND INTONATION

The g in "ing" is silent.

Listen and repeat.

getting up  
sitting down  
studying  
sleeping  
eating  
drinking

What is he reading?  
He's reading a book.

What are they speaking?  
They're speaking English.

He's drinking hot coffee.

They're driving fast.

What is that?  
That is a new recorder.